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Latin Miscellaneous Vocabulary

| | |
|--|---|
| Latin Prepositions: | Miscellaneous Latin Verbs: |
| ab (ā) - by (as agent) or from (with absum) - ablative | adveniat - (may) . . . come |
| ad - to, until, at, for (with adj) - accusative | advēnisset - had arrived |
| adversum - against - accusative | agunt - they give (w/ grātiās) |
| ante - before - accusative | audīvit - he, she or it heard |
| apud - among, in the presence of - accusative | cēpērunt - they captured |
| contrā - against, opposite - accusative | dedērunt - they gave |
| cum - with - ablative | dedit - he, she or it gave |
| dē - (with motion) from - ablative, (with downward motion) down from | erant - they were |
| dē - concerning, about - ablative | erat - he, she or it was |
| ex (ē) - (with motion) out of, from - ablative | es - you are |
| in - in, on (no motion) - ablative | est - he, she or it is |
| in - into, against, upon, on (with motion) - accusative | estis - you (all) are |
| inter - between, among - accusative | facere - to make |
| per - through - accusative | fēcērunt - they made |
| post - after, behind - accusative | fēcit - he/she/it made |
| præter - besides - accusative | fiat - (may) . . . be done |
| prō - in front of (before) or on behalf of (for) - ablative | incolunt - they inhabit, live in |
| propter - on account of - accusative | inquit - he, she or it said (after the first words of a quotation)) |
| secundum - according to - accusative | laudat - he, she or it praises |
| sine - without - ablative | mūnīvērunt - they fortified, constructed |
| super - above - accusative | nē . . . indūcās - lead . . . not |
| trāns - across - accusative | occīdērunt - they killed |
| | ōrant - they pray |
| | ōrat - he, she or it prays |
| | posuērunt - they put, they placed, they pitched (w/ castra) |
| | redēmit - redeemed |
| | rēgnat - he, she or it reigns |
| | sum - I am |
| | sumus - we are |
| | sunt - they are |
| | vēnērunt - they came |
| | vēnit - he, she or it came |
| | vīcērunt - they conquered |
| | vident - they see |
| | vīdērunt - they saw |
| | videt - he, she or it sees |
| | vidētis - you (all) see |
| | vīvit - he, she or it lives |

| |
|---|
| Case of Noun: |
| Nom. Subject |
| Gen. Possessive (of the) |
| Dat. Indirect object (to or for the) |
| Acc. Direct object |
| Abl. by or with |

Latin Miscellaneous Vocabulary

| Misc. Words: | | | |
|---|---|--|---|
| ā fronte - in the front, from the front | etiam - also | nēminem - no one | rēs gestæ - deeds |
| ā tergō - from the rear | facile - easily (adv) | neque - nor, and.....not | rēs pūblica, reī pūblicæ - state, republic |
| ac - and | facilius - more easily (comparative adv) | neque...neque - neither...nor | rūrsus - again (adv) |
| āriter - bitterly, eagerly (adv) | ferē - almost | nisi - except | sæpe - often |
| adeste - be present | fortiter - bravely, strongly | nōn - not | sānctificētur - hallowed be |
| at - but | hinc - hence, from here (adv) | numquam - never (adv) | satis - enough, sufficiently (adv) |
| atque - and | hōc - this | numquid - emphatic form of num | sed - but |
| attamen - but nevertheless (at tamen) | hodiē - today (adv) | nunc - now | semel - once (adv) |
| aut - or | ibi - there | nūper - formerly (adv) | semper - always |
| aut...aut - either...or | in excelsis - in the highest | ōlim - once (adv) | sī - if |
| autem - however, but, moreover, while, also | in frōte - in front | ōlim - once (adv) | sī habērem - if only I had |
| avē! - hail! | in prīncipiō - in the beginning | omnīnō - at all (with negatives), altogether, in all (with numerals) (adv) | sīcut - as |
| bis - twice (adv) | in sācula sāculōrum - world without end, forever | palam - openly (adv) | statim - at once, immediately (adv) |
| causā - for the sake of (preceded by gen) | interim - meanwhile | plūrimum - very much, very (adv) | subitō - suddenly (adv) |
| celeriter - swiftly (adv) | ipse . . . Dominus - the Lord Himself | posteā - afterwards | sursum corda - lift up your hearts |
| clam - secretly (adv) | ita - so, thus | prætereā - besides, furthermore (adv) | sut...sut - either...or |
| cotidiē - daily (adv) | itaque - therefore, and so | prīmum - first (adv) | tamen - nevertheless |
| cūr - why? | jam - already | proptereā - therefore | tandem - finally |
| decimum quemque - every tenth | jam - already, now (at that time) (adv) | quārentī - to one asking | tantō - by so much |
| dēsuper - from above (adv) | longē - far, by far | quam - how? (interrogative adv) | tēipsum - thyself |
| dīcite - say, tell | mane - in the morning (adv) | quam - than (adv) | triumphantēs - triumphant |
| diū - a long time, long (adv) | manū dexterām - right hand | -que - and (conj) | tum - then, at that time |
| diūtius - longer (comparative adv) | maximē - most of all (adv) | quia - because (like quod) | ubi - where? |
| ecce - behold | mīlia passuum - miles (thousands of paces) | quia - that - introducing a noun clause (conj) | unde - whence?, from what place?, where . . . from? |
| enīm - for (meaning "because") | mīlē passūs - a mile (1000 paces) | quid - what? | undique - from all sides, on all sides |
| eō tempore - at that time | miserēre nōbīs have mercy on us | quīdam - a certain (modifies homō) | usque - all the way (adv) |
| ergo - therefore (adv) | mōre - according to custom | quis - who? | ut - in order that (subjunctive clause) |
| ergō - therefore (adv) | nam - for (meaning because and introduces a reason) | quō - whither, where . . . (to)?, to what place? | utique - certainly (adv) |
| et - and | nē - expresses the negative in a subordinate clause | quod - because | vehementer - greatly, violently |
| et...et - both...and | -ne - particle used in questions | quōmodo - how (adv) | vērō in truth, but (post positive) |
| | | | vīgintī - twenty |

Complete Noun List - Latin to English

| Latin | Decl # | Gender | English Meaning | Lesson # |
|----------------------------------|---------|--------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| aciēs, acieī | 5th | f | battle line | 5 |
| aditus, aditūs | 4th | m | approach to, access to | 37 |
| adventus, adventūs | 4th | m | arrival, coming | 4 |
| ager, agrī | 2nd | m | fields | 16 |
| agmen, agminis | 3rd (n) | n | column (of soldiers), army (marching) | 3 |
| agnus, agnī | 2nd | m | lamb | 27 |
| alapa, alapæ | 1st | f | blow or slap | 42 |
| Alpēs, Alpium | 3rd (2) | f | the Alps (plural) | 16 |
| amicitia, amīcitiae | 1st | f | friendship | 22 |
| amicus, amīcī | 2nd | m | friend | 2 |
| angelus, angelī | 2nd | m | angel | 27 |
| anima, animæ | 1st | f | soul | 36 |
| animus, animī | 2nd | m | mind, soul | 37 |
| Annuntiatiō, Annuciatiōnis | 3rd (1) | m | the Annunciation | 11 |
| annus, annī | 2nd | m | year | 37 |
| apostolus, apostolī | 2nd | m | apostle | 37 |
| aqua, aquæ | 1st | f | water | 26 |
| argenteus, argenteī | 2m | m | piece of silver | 42 |
| arma, armōrum | 2nd | n | arms (Plural only) | 10 |
| armigerum, armigerī | 2nd | n | tank | 21 |
| auctōritās, auctōritātis | 3rd (1) | f | authority, influence | 30 |
| auxilium, auxiliī | 2nd | n | Sing: help, aid; Plur: reinforcements | 24 |
| aviātor, aviātōris | 3rd (1) | m | an aviator | 21 |
| baptisma, baptismatis | 3rd (1) | n | baptism | 36 |
| barbarus, barbarī | 2nd | m | barbarian | 25 |
| beātitūdō, beātitūdinis | 3rd (1) | f | beatitude | 36 |
| bellum, bellī | 2nd | n | war | 2 |
| cædēs, cædis | 3rd (2) | f | slaughter | 3 |
| cælum, cælī | 2nd | n | sky, heaven | 2 |
| Cæsar, Cæsaris | 3rd (1) | m | Caesar | 3 |
| caput, capitī | 3rd (n) | n | head | 36 |
| cāritās, cāritātis | 3rd (1) | f | charity | 36 |
| Carthāginiēnsis, Carthāginiēnsis | 3rd (2) | m | a Carthaginian | 16 |
| castra, castrōrum | 2nd | n | camp (Plural Only) | 6 |
| causa, causæ | 1st | f | cause | 29 |
| centuriō, centuriōnis | 3rd (1) | m | centurion | 9 |
| Chrīstiānus, Chrīstiānī | 2nd | m | Christian | 2 |
| Chrīstus, Chrīstī | 2nd | m | Christ | 2 |
| cisterna, cisternæ | 1st | f | cistern | 29 |

Complete Noun List - Latin to English

| Latin | Decl # | Gender | English Meaning | Lesson # |
|------------------------------|---------|--------|----------------------------------|----------|
| cīvitās, cīvitātis | 3rd (1) | f | state | 16 |
| clāmor, clāmōris | 3rd (1) | m | shout, shouting | 3 |
| cōena, cōenæ | 1st | f | supper | 42 |
| collis, collis | 3rd (2) | m | hill | 3 |
| concilium, conciliī | 2nd | n | council | 23 |
| condiciō, condiciōnīs | 3rd (1) | f | condition, terms | 39 |
| cōnsilium, cōnsiliī | 2nd | n | plan, counsel | 23 |
| cōpia, cōpiæ | 1st | f | Sing: supply, abundance | 6 |
| cōpiæ, cōpiārum | 1st | f | Plur: troops, military forces | 6 |
| corōna, corōnæ | 1st | f | crown | 42 |
| corpus, corporis | 3rd (n) | n | body | 3 |
| crux, crucis | 3rd (1) | f | cross | 39 |
| custōs, custōdis | 3rd (1) | m | guard | 24 |
| dēbitor, dēbitōris | 3rd (1) | m | debtor, one who trespasses | 37 |
| dēbitum, dēbitī | 2nd | n | debt, trespass | 37 |
| Deus, Deī | 2nd | m | God | 2 |
| diēs, diēī | 5th | m | day | 37 |
| discipulus, discipulī | 2nd | m | disciple | 33 |
| dīves, dīvitīs | 3rd (1) | m | rich or wealthy person | 37 |
| divīnitās, divīnitātis | 3rd (1) | f | divinity | 36 |
| dīvitiæ, dīvitiārum (plural) | 1st | f | riches, wealth | 30 |
| doctrīna, doctrīnæ | 1st | f | teaching | 42 |
| dolor, dolōris | 3rd (1) | f | pain, anguish, sorrow | 24 |
| dominus, dominī | 2nd | m | master, Lord | 7 |
| dōnum, dōnī | 2nd | n | gift | 36 |
| dorsum, dorsī | 2n | n | back | 39 |
| dux, ducis | 3rd (1) | m | leader | 3 |
| ecclēsia, eccēsiæ | 1st | f | church | 35 |
| elephantus, elephantī | 2nd | m | elephant | 16 |
| eques, equitīs | 3rd (1) | m | horseman | 8 |
| equitātus, equitātūs | 4th | m | cavalry | 4 |
| Etruscī, Etruscōrum | 2nd | m | Etruscans (pl. only) | 24 |
| exercitus, exercitūs | 4th | m | army | 4 |
| factum, factī | 2nd | n | deed | 34 |
| fēlīcitās, fēlīcitātis | 3rd (1) | f | happiness | 22 |
| fidēs, fideī | 5th | f | faith, reliability, faithfulness | 5 |
| filia, filiæ | 1st | f | daughter | 41 |
| filius, filiī | 2nd | m | son | 2 |
| fīnis, fīnis | 3rd (2) | m | territory (Plural) | 11 |

Complete Noun List - Latin to English

| Latin | Decl # | Gender | English Meaning | Lesson # |
|----------------------------------|---------|--------|---|----------|
| flūmen, flūminis | 3rd (n) | n | river | 3 |
| fortūna, fortūnæ | 1st | f | fortune | 16 |
| fossa, fossæ | 1st | f | ditch, trench | 22 |
| frāter, frātris | 3rd (1) | m | brother | 3 |
| frūctus, frūctūs | 4th | m | fruit | 28 |
| frūmentum, frūmentī | 2nd | n | grain (pl. crops) | 7 |
| fuga, fugæ | 1st | f | flight | 28 |
| fundāmentum, fundāmentī | 2nd | n | foundation | 37 |
| Gallia, Galliæ | 1st | f | Gaul (the country) | 2 |
| Gallius, Galli | 2nd | m | Gaul (someone from Gaul) | 2 |
| gaudium, gaudiī | 2nd | n | joy | 15 |
| gēns, gentis | 3rd (2) | f | tribe | 3 |
| genus, generis | 3rd (n) | n | kind, race | 26 |
| gladius, gladiī | 2nd | m | sword | 2 |
| glōria, glōriæ | 1st | f | fame, glory | 1 |
| grātia, grātiæ | 1st | f | Sing: favor, influence, grace | 6 |
| grātiæ, grātiārum | 1st | f | Plur: thanks (w/agunt) | 6 |
| Hannibal, Hannibalis | 3rd (1) | m | Hannibal | 16 |
| Helvētius, Helvētiī | 2nd | m | an Helvatiian | 18 |
| hīberna, hībernōrum | 2nd | n | winter quarters (Plural) | 9 |
| Hispania, Hispaniæ | 1st | f | Spain | 17 |
| historia, historiæ | 1st | f | history | 37 |
| homō, hominis | 3rd (1) | m | man | 3 |
| hōra, hōræ | 1st | f | hour | 28 |
| hostis, hostis | 3rd (2) | m | enemy (in war) (Plural often used to mean English singular enemy) | 3 |
| ignis, ignis | 3rd (2) | m | fire | 24 |
| impedīmenta, impedīmentōrum | 2nd | n | baggage, baggage train (Plural Only) | 6 |
| imperātor, imperātōris | 3rd (1) | m | commander-in-chief, general, emperor | 3 |
| imperium, imperiī | 2nd | n | command, power, empire | 2 |
| impetus, impetūs | 4th | m | attack | 4 |
| injūria, injūriæ | 1st | f | injustice, wrong | 24 |
| inopia, inopīæ | 1st | f | scarcity, want | 7 |
| īnsula, īnsulæ | 1st | f | island | 26 |
| īracundia, īracundiæ | 1st | f | anger | 40 |
| Israēlītæ, Israēlītarūm (plural) | 1st | f | the Israelites | 28 |
| Italia, Italiæ | 1st | f | Italy | 16 |
| iter, itineris | 3rd (n) | n | journey, march, route | 3 |
| Japō, Japōnis | 3rd (1) | m | a Japanese | 34 |

Complete Noun List - Latin to English

| Latin | Decl # | Gender | English Meaning | Lesson # |
|------------------------------|---------|--------|---|----------|
| Jūdæus, Jūdæī | 2nd | m | Jew | 29 |
| labor, labōris | 3rd (1) | m | effort, toil | 23 |
| latrō, latrōnis | 3rd (1) | m | robber | 42 |
| lēgātus, lēgātī | 2nd | m | envoy, lieutenant | 23 |
| legiō, legiōnis | 3rd (1) | f | legion | 7 |
| lēx, lēgis | 3rd (1) | f | law | 3 |
| libertās, libertātis | 3rd (1) | f | liberty, freedom | 17 |
| litteræ, litterārum | 1st | f | letter (epistle, dispatch) (Plural) | 12 |
| locus, locī | 2nd | m | place (becomes neuter in the plural) | 9 |
| lūx, lūcis | 3rd (1) | f | light | 3 |
| magnitūdō, magnitūdinis | 3rd (1) | f | size, greatness | 37 |
| mandātum, mandātī | 2nd | n | command, commandment | 35 |
| manus, manūs | 4th | f | a band of men, hand | 29 |
| mare, maris | 3rd (n) | n | sea (declined like the neuter of gravis, grave - not like flūmen) | 37 |
| Marīa, Marīæ | 1st | f | Mary | 1 |
| martyr, martyrīs | 3rd (1) | m/f | martyr | 27 |
| māter, mātris | 3rd (1) | f | mother | 3 |
| medicus, medicī | 2nd | m | doctor | 37 |
| memoria, memorīæ | 1st | f | memory | 24 |
| mēns, mentīs | 3rd (2) | f | mind | 27 |
| metus, metūs | 4th | m | fear | 4 |
| mīles, mīlitīs | 3rd (1) | m | soldier | 3 |
| mīlia, mīlium (plural) | 3rd (n) | n | thousands | 37 |
| minister, ministrī | 2m | m | servant | 42 |
| miserīcoridīa, miserīcoridīæ | 1st | f | mercy | 39 |
| mōns, montīs | 3rd (2) | m | mountain | 3 |
| montānī, montānōrum | 2nd | m | a mountaineer (plural) | 16 |
| mora, morāe | 1st | f | delay | 27 |
| mors, mortīs | 3rd (1) | m | death | 9 |
| mōs, mōris | 3rd (1) | m | custom, habit | 29 |
| mulier, mulierīs | 3rd (1) | f | woman | 28 |
| mundus, mundī | 2nd | m | world | 3 |
| mūnītiō, mūnītiōnis | 3rd (1) | f | fortification | 26 |
| mūrus, mūrī | 2nd | m | wall | 7 |
| musca, muscāe | 1st | f | fly | 39 |
| nātūra, nātūrāe | 1st | f | nature | 24 |
| nauta, nautāe | 1st | m | sailor | 1 |
| nāvis, nāvīs | 3rd (2) | f | ship | 32 |

Complete Noun List - Latin to English

| Latin | Decl # | Gender | English Meaning | Lesson # |
|--------------------------------------|---------|--------|--------------------------------------|----------|
| nēmo, nēminis | 3rd (1) | m | no one | 37 |
| nihil (<i>undeclined</i>) | | n | nothing | 37 |
| nōmen, nōminis | 3rd (n) | n | name | 3 |
| nox, noctis | 3rd (2) | f | night | 24 |
| numerus, numerī | 2nd | m | number | 9 |
| nuntius, nuntiī | 2nd | m | messenger, message | 24 |
| obses, obsidis | 3rd (1) | f | hostage | 23 |
| onus, oneris | 3rd (n) | n | burden | 36 |
| oppidum, oppidī | 2nd | n | town | 2 |
| ōrātiō, ūrātiōnis | 3rd (1) | f | speech, prayer | 9 |
| ōrātor, ūrātōris | 3rd (1) | m | an orator | 11 |
| ōrdō, ūrdōnis | 3rd (1) | m | rank (of soldiers) | 23 |
| osculum, osculī | 2n | n | (a) kiss | 42 |
| pānis, pānis | 3rd (1) | m | bread | 37 |
| pars, partis | 3rd (2) | f | part | 3 |
| passus, passūs | 4th | m | pace (distance of five Roman feet) | 37 |
| pastus, pastūs | 4th | m | forage, food | 37 |
| pater, patris | 3rd (1) | m | father | 3 |
| patria, patriæ | 1st | f | country, fatherland | 25 |
| pāx, pācis | 3rd (1) | f | peace | 3 |
| peccātor, peccātōris | 3rd (1) | m | sinner | 28 |
| peccātum, peccātī | 2nd | n | mistake, sin (in Christian Latin) | 27 |
| perfidia, perfidiæ | 1st | f | treachery | 39 |
| perīculum, perīculī | 2nd | n | danger | 2 |
| persōna, persōnæ | 1st | f | person | 36 |
| pēs, pedis | 3rd (1) | m | foot (body part or distance measure) | 37 |
| Philisthīnī, Philisthīnōrum (plural) | 2nd | m | the Philistines | 29 |
| Pīlātūs, Pīlātī | 2nd | m | Pilate | 29 |
| pōns, pontis | 3rd (2) | m | bridge | 8 |
| pontifex, pontificis | 3rd (1) | m | priest, high priest | 42 |
| populus, populī | 2nd | m | people, nation | 3 |
| porta, portæ | 1st | f | gate | 1 |
| portus, portūs | 4th | m | harbor | 4 |
| potestās, potestātis | 3rd (1) | f | power | 42 |
| prāmium, prāmiī | 2nd | n | reward | 2 |
| præsidium, præsidiī | 2nd | n | garrison, protection | 28 |
| prīnceps, prīncipis | 3rd (1) | m | chief, leading man | 3 |
| prōelium, prōeliī | 2nd | n | battle | 16 |
| prōvincia, prōvinciæ | 1st | f | province | 1 |

Complete Noun List - Latin to English

| Latin | Decl # | Gender | English Meaning | Lesson # |
|--------------------------|---------|--------|----------------------------|----------|
| puer, puerī | 2nd | m | boy | 16 |
| radiophōnia, radiophōniæ | 1st | f | radio | 24 |
| ratiō, ratiōnis | 3rd (1) | f | reason, manner | 33 |
| regiō, regiōnis | 3rd (1) | f | region | 35 |
| rēgnūm, rēgnī | 2nd | n | kingdom, royal power | 2 |
| rēs, reī | 5th | f | thing, affair | 5 |
| rēx, rēgis | 3rd (1) | m | king | 3 |
| Rōma, Rōmæ | 1st | f | Rome | 2 |
| Rōmānus, Rōmānī | 2nd | m | Roman (a person from Rome) | 2 |
| sæculum, sæculī | 2nd | n | age | 24 |
| salūs, salūtis | 3rd (1) | f | safety, welfare, salvation | 3 |
| sanguis, sanguinis | 3rd (1) | m | blood | 37 |
| Scipiō, Scipiōnis | 3rd (1) | m | a Roman family name | 17 |
| scūtum, scūtī | 2n | n | shield | 41 |
| senātūs, senātūs | 4th | m | senate | 4 |
| sententia, sententiæ | 1st | f | opinion, vote | 35 |
| serva, servæ | 1st | f | female slave | 22 |
| servus, servī | 2nd | m | slave | 2 |
| signum, signī | 2nd | n | standard, signal, sign | 8 |
| silva, silvæ | 1st | f | forest | 1 |
| socius, sociī | 2nd | m | ally | 25 |
| spēs, speī | 5th | f | hope | 5 |
| spīritus, spīritūs | 4th | m | breath, spirit | 4 |
| tabula, tabulæ | 1st | f | map | 16 |
| taurus, taurī | 2m | m | bull | 39 |
| tēlūm, tēlī | 2nd | n | dart | 14 |
| templūm, templī | 2nd | n | temple | 24 |
| tempus, temporis | 3rd (n) | n | time | 16 |
| tentātio, tentātiōnis | 3rd (1) | f | temptation | 37 |
| terra, terræ | 1st | f | earth, land | 1 |
| testimōniūm, testimōniī | 2n | n | testimony | 42 |
| testis, testis | 3rd (2) | m/f | witness | 37 |
| timor, timōris | 3rd (1) | m | fear | 35 |
| tribūnus, tribunī | 2nd | m | tribune | 23 |
| Trīnitās, Trīnitātis | 3rd (1) | f | Trinity | 36 |
| ūnitās, ūnitātis | 3rd (1) | f | unity | 24 |
| urbs, urbis | 3rd (2) | f | city | 8 |
| vallūm, vallī | 2nd | n | rampart, wall, bulwark | 22 |
| venter, ventris | 3rd (1) | m | womb | 28 |

Complete Noun List - Latin to English

| Latin | Decl # | Gender | English Meaning | Lesson # |
|-----------------------|---------|--------|-----------------|----------|
| ventus, ventī | 2nd | m | wind | 38 |
| verbum, verbī | 2nd | n | word | 37 |
| vēritās, vēritātis | 3rd (1) | f | truth | 3 |
| vestis, vestis | 3rd (2) | f | garment | 42 |
| via, viæ | 1st | f | road, way | 3 |
| victōria, victōriæ | 1st | f | victory | 1 |
| vigilia, vigiliæ | 1st | f | watch | 37 |
| vinculum, vinculī | 2nd | n | chain | 15 |
| vir, virī | 2nd | m | man | 16 |
| virtūs, virtūtis | 3rd (1) | f | courage, virtue | 3 |
| vispillo, vispillōnis | 3rd (1) | m | undertaker | 37 |
| vīta, vītæ | 1st | f | life | 22 |
| vitium, vitii | 2nd | n | vice, sin | 24 |
| voluntās, voluntātis | 3rd (1) | f | good will, will | 37 |
| vōx, vōcis | 3rd (1) | f | voice, cry | 3 |
| vulnus, vulneris | 3rd (n) | n | wound | 3 |

Complete Noun List - English to Latin

| English Meaning | Latin | Decl # | Gender | Lesson # |
|---|------------------------------|---------|--------|----------|
| abundance | cōpia, cōpiæ | 1st | f | 6 |
| access to | aditus, aditūs | 4th | m | 37 |
| affair | rēs, reī | 5th | f | 5 |
| age | sæculum, sæculī | 2nd | n | 24 |
| aid | auxilium, auxiliī (Singular) | 2nd | n | 24 |
| ally | socius, sociī | 2nd | m | 25 |
| Alps | Alpēs, Alpium (Plural) | 3rd (2) | f | 16 |
| angel | angelus, angelī | 2nd | m | 27 |
| anger | īracundia, īracundiæ | 1st | f | 40 |
| Annunciation | Annuntiātiō, Annunciātiōnis | 3rd (1) | m | 11 |
| anquish | dolor, dolōris | 3rd (1) | f | 24 |
| apostle | apostolus, apostolī | 2nd | m | 37 |
| approach to | aditus, aditūs | 4th | m | 37 |
| arms (Plural only) | arma, armōrum | 2nd | n | 10 |
| army | exercitus, exercitūs | 4th | m | 4 |
| army (marching) | agmen, agminis | 3rd (n) | n | 3 |
| arrival | adventus, adventūs | 4th | m | 4 |
| attack | impetus, impetūs | 4th | m | 4 |
| authority | auctōritās, auctōritātis | 3rd (1) | f | 30 |
| aviator | aviātor, aviātōris | 3rd (1) | m | 21 |
| back | dorsum, dorsī | 2n | n | 39 |
| baggage, baggage train (Plural Only) | impedimenta, impedimentōrum | 2nd | n | 6 |
| band of men | manus, manūs | 4th | f | 29 |
| baptism | baptisma, baptismatis | 3rd (1) | n | 36 |
| barbarian | barbarus, barbarī | 2nd | m | 25 |
| battle | prōelium, prōeliī | 2nd | n | 16 |
| battle line | aciēs, acieī | 5th | f | 5 |
| beatitude | beātitūdō, beātitūdinis | 3rd (1) | f | 36 |
| blood | sanguis, sanguinis | 3rd (1) | m | 37 |
| blow | alapa, alapæ | 1st | f | 42 |
| body | corpus, corporis | 3rd (n) | n | 3 |
| boy | puer, puerī | 2nd | m | 16 |

Complete Noun List - English to Latin

| English Meaning | Latin | Decl # | Gender | Lesson # |
|----------------------|---|---------|--------|----------|
| bread | panis, panis | 3rd (1) | m | 42 |
| breath | spīritus, spīritūs | 4th | m | 4 |
| bridge | pōns, pontis | 3rd (2) | m | 8 |
| brother | frāter, frātris | 3rd (1) | m | 3 |
| bull | taurus, taurī | 2m | m | 39 |
| bulwark | vallum, vallī | 2nd | n | 22 |
| burden | onus, oneris | 3rd (n) | n | 36 |
| Caesar | Cæsar, Cæsaris | 3rd (1) | m | 3 |
| camp (Plural Only) | castra, castrōrum | 2nd | n | 6 |
| Carthaginian | Carthāginiēnsis, Carthāginiēnsis | 3rd (2) | m | 16 |
| cause | causa, causæ | 1st | f | 29 |
| cavalry | equitātus, equitātūs | 4th | m | 4 |
| centurion | centuriō, centuriōnis | 3rd (1) | m | 9 |
| chain | vinculum, vinculī | 2nd | n | 15 |
| charity | cāritās, cāritātis | 3rd (1) | f | 36 |
| chief | prīnceps, prīcipis | 3rd (1) | m | 3 |
| Christ | Chrīstus, Chrīstī | 2nd | m | 2 |
| Christian | Chrīstiānus, Chrīstiānī | 2nd | m | 2 |
| church | ecclēsia, eccēsiæ | 1st | f | 35 |
| cistern | cisterna, cisternæ | 1st | f | 29 |
| city | urbs, urbis | 3rd (2) | f | 8 |
| column (of soldiers) | agmen, agminis | 3rd (n) | n | 3 |
| coming | adventus, adventūs | 4th | m | 4 |
| command | imperium, imperiī | 2nd | n | 2 |
| command, commandment | mandātum, mandātī | 2nd | n | 35 |
| commander-in-chief | imperātor, imperātōris | 3rd (1) | m | 3 |
| condition | condiciō, condiciōnīs | 3rd (1) | f | 39 |
| council | concilium, conciliī | 2nd | n | 23 |
| counsel | cōnsilium, cōnsiliī | 2nd | n | 23 |
| country | patria, patriæ | 1st | f | 25 |
| courage | virtūs, virtūtis | 3rd (1) | f | 3 |
| cross | crux, crucis | 3rd (1) | f | 39 |
| crown | corōna, corōnæ | 1st | f | 42 |

Complete Noun List - English to Latin

| English Meaning | Latin | Decl # | Gender | Lesson # |
|---|---------------------------|---------|--------|----------|
| cry | vōx, vōcis | 3rd (1) | f | 3 |
| custom | mōs, mōris | 3rd (1) | m | 29 |
| danger | perīculum, perīculī | 2nd | n | 2 |
| dart | tēlum, tēlī | 2nd | n | 14 |
| daughter | filia, filiæ | 1st | f | 41 |
| day | diēs, diētī | 5th | m | 37 |
| death | mors, mortis | 3rd (1) | m | 9 |
| debt | dēbitum, dēbitī | 2nd | n | 37 |
| debtor | dēbitor, dēbitōris | 3rd (1) | m | 37 |
| deed | factum, factī | 2nd | n | 34 |
| delay | mora, moræ | 1st | f | 27 |
| disciple | discipulus, discipulī | 2nd | m | 33 |
| ditch | fossa, fossæ | 1st | f | 22 |
| divinity | divīnitās, divīnitātis | 3rd (1) | f | 36 |
| doctor | medicus, medici | 2nd | m | 37 |
| earth | terra, terræ | 1st | f | 1 |
| effort | labor, labōris | 3rd (1) | m | 23 |
| elephant | elephantus, elephantī | 2nd | m | 16 |
| emperor | imperātor, imperātōris | 3rd (1) | m | 3 |
| empire | imperium, imperī | 2nd | n | 2 |
| enemy (in war) (Plural often used to mean English singular enemy) | hostis, hostis | 3rd (2) | m | 3 |
| envoy | lēgātus, lēgātī | 2nd | m | 23 |
| Etruscans (pl. only) | Etruscī, Etruscōrum | 2nd | m | 24 |
| faith | fidēs, fideī | 5th | f | 5 |
| faithfulness | fidēs, fideī | 5th | f | 5 |
| fame | glōria, glōriæ | 1st | f | 1 |
| father | pater, patris | 3rd (1) | m | 3 |
| fatherland | patria, patriæ | 1st | f | 25 |
| favor | grātia, grātiæ (Singular) | 1st | f | 6 |
| fear | timor, timōris | 3rd (1) | m | 35 |
| fear | metus, metūs | 4th | m | 4 |

Complete Noun List - English to Latin

| English Meaning | Latin | Decl # | Gender | Lesson # |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|--------|----------|
| fields | ager, agrī | 2nd | m | 16 |
| fire | ignis, ignis | 3rd (2) | m | 24 |
| flight | fuga, fugæ | 1st | f | 28 |
| fly | musca, muscæ | 1st | f | 39 |
| food | pastus, pastūs | 4th | m | 37 |
| foot (body part or distance measure) | pēs, pedis | 3rd (1) | m | 37 |
| forage | pastus, pastūs | 4th | m | 37 |
| forest | silva, silvæ | 1st | f | 1 |
| fortification | mūnītiō, mūnītiōnis | 3rd (1) | f | 26 |
| fortune | fortūna, fortūnæ | 1st | f | 16 |
| foundation | fundāmentum, fundāmentī | 2nd | n | 37 |
| freedom | lībertās, lībertātis | 3rd (1) | f | 17 |
| friend | amīcus, amīcī | 2nd | m | 2 |
| friendship | amīcitia, amīcitiae | 1st | f | 22 |
| fruit | frūctus, frūctūs | 4th | m | 28 |
| garment | vestis, vestis | 3rd (2) | f | 42 |
| garrison | præsidium, præsidiī | 2nd | n | 28 |
| gate | porta, portæ | 1st | f | 1 |
| Gaul (someone from Gaul) | Gallus, Gallī | 2nd | m | 2 |
| Gaul (the country) | Gallia, Galliæ | 1st | f | 2 |
| general | imperātor, imperātōris | 3rd (1) | m | 3 |
| gift | dōnum, dōnī | 2nd | n | 36 |
| glory | glōria, glōriæ | 1st | f | 1 |
| God | Deus, Deī | 2nd | m | 2 |
| good will | voluntās, voluntātis | 3rd (1) | f | 37 |
| grace | grātia, grātiæ (Singular) | 1st | f | 6 |
| grain (pl. crops) | frūmentum, frūmentī | 2nd | n | 7 |
| greatness | magnitūdō, magnitūdinis | 3rd (1) | f | 37 |
| guard | custōs, custōdis | 3rd (1) | m | 24 |
| habit | mōs, mōris | 3rd (1) | m | 29 |
| hand | manus, manūs | 4th | f | 29 |
| Hannibal | Hannibal, Hannibalis | 3rd (1) | m | 16 |

Complete Noun List - English to Latin

| English Meaning | Latin | Decl # | Gender | Lesson # |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|---------|--------|----------|
| happiness | fēlīcitās, fēlīcitātis | 3rd (1) | f | 22 |
| harbor | portus, portūs | 4th | m | 4 |
| head | caput, capitīs | 3rd (n) | n | 36 |
| heaven | cālum, cālī | 2nd | n | 2 |
| help | auxilium, auxiliī (Singular) | 2nd | n | 24 |
| Helvatiān | Helvētius, Helvētiī | 2nd | m | 18 |
| high priest | pontifex, pontificis | 3rd (1) | m | 42 |
| hill | collis, collis | 3rd (2) | m | 3 |
| history | historia, historiæ | 1st | f | 37 |
| hope | spēs, speī | 5th | f | 5 |
| horseman | eques, equitis | 3rd (1) | m | 8 |
| hostage | obses, obsidis | 3rd (1) | f | 23 |
| hour | hōra, hōræ | 1st | f | 28 |
| influence | grātia, grātiæ (Singular) | 1st | f | 6 |
| influence | auctōritās, auctōritātis | 3rd (1) | f | 30 |
| injustice | injūria, injūriæ | 1st | f | 24 |
| island | īnsula, īnsulæ | 1st | f | 26 |
| Israelites | Israēlītæ, Israēlītārum (Plural) | 1st | f | 28 |
| Italy | Italia, Italiæ | 1st | f | 16 |
| Japanese | Japō, Japōnis | 3rd (1) | m | 34 |
| Jew | Jūdæus, Jūdæī | 2nd | m | 29 |
| journey | iter, itineris | 3rd (n) | n | 3 |
| joy | gaudium, gaudīi | 2nd | n | 15 |
| kind | genus, generis | 3rd (n) | n | 26 |
| king | rēx, rēgis | 3rd (1) | m | 3 |
| kingdom | rēgnūm, rēgnī | 2nd | n | 2 |
| kiss | osculum, osculī | 2n | n | 42 |
| lamb | agnus, agnī | 2nd | m | 27 |
| land | terra, terræ | 1st | f | 1 |
| law | lēx, lēgis | 3rd (1) | f | 3 |
| leader | dux, ducis | 3rd (1) | m | 3 |
| leading man | prīnceps, prīcipis | 3rd (1) | m | 3 |
| legion | legiō, legiōnis | 3rd (1) | f | 7 |

Complete Noun List - English to Latin

| English Meaning | Latin | Decl # | Gender | Lesson # |
|--|-----------------------------|---------|--------|----------|
| letter (epistle, dispatch) (Plural) | litteræ, litterārum | 1st | f | 12 |
| liberty | lībertās, lībertātīs | 3rd (1) | f | 17 |
| lieutenant | lēgātus, lēgātī | 2nd | m | 23 |
| life | vīta, vītæ | 1st | f | 22 |
| light | lūx, lūcis | 3rd (1) | f | 3 |
| Lord | dominus, domini | 2nd | m | 7 |
| man | vir, virī | 2nd | m | 16 |
| man | homō, hominis | 3rd (1) | m | 3 |
| manner | ratiō, ratiōnis | 3rd (1) | f | 33 |
| map | tabula, tabulæ | 1st | f | 16 |
| march | iter, itineris | 3rd (n) | n | 3 |
| martyr | martyr, martyrīs | 3rd (1) | m/f | 27 |
| Mary | Marīa, Marīæ | 1st | f | 1 |
| master | dominus, domini | 2nd | m | 7 |
| memory | memoria, memoriæ | 1st | f | 24 |
| mercy | miserīcordia, miserīcordiæ | 1st | f | 39 |
| messenger, message | nuntius, nuntiī | 2nd | m | 24 |
| military forces | cōpiæ, cōpiārum (Plural) | 1st | f | 6 |
| mind | mēns, mentis | 3rd (2) | f | 27 |
| mind, soul | animus, animī | 2nd | m | 37 |
| mistake | peccātum, peccātī | 2nd | n | 27 |
| mother | māter, mātris | 3rd (1) | f | 3 |
| mountain | mōns, montis | 3rd (2) | m | 3 |
| mountaineer (plural) | montānī, montānorūm | 2nd | m | 16 |
| name | nōmen, nōminis | 3rd (n) | n | 3 |
| nation | populus, populī | 2nd | m | 3 |
| nature | nātūra, nātūræ | 1st | f | 24 |
| night | nox, noctis | 3rd (2) | f | 24 |
| no one | nēmo, nēminis | 3rd (1) | m | 37 |
| nothing | nihil (<i>undeclined</i>) | | n | 37 |
| number | numerus, numerī | 2nd | m | 9 |
| opinion | sententia, sententiæ | 1st | f | 35 |

Complete Noun List - English to Latin

| English Meaning | Latin | Decl # | Gender | Lesson # |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|--------|----------|
| orator | ōrātor, ūrātōris | 3rd (1) | m | 11 |
| pace (distance of five Roman feet) | passus, passūs | 4th | m | 37 |
| pain | dolor, dolōris | 3rd (1) | f | 24 |
| part | pars, partis | 3rd (2) | f | 3 |
| peace | pāx, pācis | 3rd (1) | f | 3 |
| people | populus, populī | 2nd | m | 3 |
| person | persōna, persōnæ | 1st | f | 36 |
| Philistines | Philisthīnī, Philisthīnōrum (Plural) | 2nd | m | 29 |
| piece of silver | argenteus, argenteī | 2m | m | 42 |
| Pilate | Pīlātus, Pīlātī | 2nd | m | 29 |
| place | locus, locī (neuter in the plural) | 2nd | m | 9 |
| plan | cōnsilium, cōnsiliī | 2nd | n | 23 |
| power | imperium, imperiī | 2nd | n | 2 |
| power | potestās, potestātis | 3rd (1) | f | 42 |
| prayer | ōrātiō, ūrātiōnis | 3rd (1) | f | 9 |
| priest | pontifex, pontificis | 3rd (1) | m | 42 |
| protection | præsidium, præsidiī | 2nd | n | 28 |
| province | prōvincia, prōvinciæ | 1st | f | 1 |
| race | genus, generis | 3rd (n) | n | 26 |
| radio | radiophōnia, radiophōniæ | 1st | f | 24 |
| rampart | vallum, vallī | 2nd | n | 22 |
| rank (of soldiers) | ōrdō, ūrdinīs | 3rd (1) | m | 23 |
| reason | ratiō, ratiōnis | 3rd (1) | f | 33 |
| region | regiō, regiōnis | 3rd (1) | f | 35 |
| reinforcements | auxilia, auxiliōrum (Plural) | 3rd (1) | n | 30 |
| reliability | fidēs, fideī | 5th | f | 5 |
| reward | præmium, præmiī | 2nd | n | 2 |
| rich or wealthy person | dīves, dīvitīs | 3rd (1) | m | 37 |
| riches | dīvitīæ, dīvitīārum (plural) | 1st | f | 30 |
| river | flūmen, flūminīs | 3rd (n) | n | 3 |
| road | via, viæ | 1st | f | 3 |
| robber | latrō, latrōnis | 3rd (1) | m | 42 |

Complete Noun List - English to Latin

| English Meaning | Latin | Decl # | Gender | Lesson # |
|---|-------------------------|---------|--------|----------|
| Roman (a person from Rome) | Rōmānus, Rōmānī | 2nd | m | 2 |
| Rome | Rōma, Rōmæ | 1st | f | 2 |
| route | iter, itineris | 3rd (n) | n | 3 |
| royal power | rēgnum, rēgnī | 2nd | n | 2 |
| safety | salūs, salūtis | 3rd (1) | f | 3 |
| sailor | nauta, nautæ | 1st | m | 1 |
| salvation | salūs, salūtis | 3rd (1) | f | 3 |
| scarcity | inopia, inopiæ | 1st | f | 7 |
| Scipiō | Scipiō, Scipiōnis | 3rd (1) | m | 17 |
| sea (declined like the neuter of gravis, grave - not like flūmen) | mare, maris | 3rd (n) | n | 37 |
| senate | senātus, senātūs | 4th | m | 4 |
| servant | minister, ministri | 2m | m | 42 |
| shield | scūtum, scūtī | 2n | n | 41 |
| ship | nāvis, nāvis | 3rd (2) | f | 32 |
| shout, shouting | clāmor, clāmōris | 3rd (1) | m | 3 |
| sign | signum, signī | 2nd | n | 8 |
| signal | signum, signī | 2nd | n | 8 |
| sin | vitium, vitiī | 2nd | n | 24 |
| sin (in Christian Latin) | peccātum, peccātī | 2nd | n | 27 |
| sinner | peccātor, peccātōris | 3rd (1) | m | 28 |
| size | magnitūdō, magnitūdinis | 3rd (1) | f | 37 |
| sky | cālum, cālī | 2nd | n | 2 |
| slap | alapa, alapæ | 1st | f | 42 |
| slaughter | cādēs, cādis | 3rd (2) | f | 3 |
| slave | servus, servī | 2nd | m | 2 |
| slave (female) | serva, servæ | 1st | f | 22 |
| soldier | mīles, mīlitis | 3rd (1) | m | 3 |
| son | filius, filiī | 2nd | m | 2 |
| sorrow | dolor, dolōris | 3rd (1) | m | 24 |
| soul | anima, animæ | 1st | f | 36 |

Complete Noun List - English to Latin

| English Meaning | Latin | Decl # | Gender | Lesson # |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|---------|--------|----------|
| Spain | Hispania, Hispaniæ | 1st | f | 17 |
| speech | ōrātiō, ōrātiōnis | 3rd (1) | f | 9 |
| spirit | spīritus, spīritūs | 4th | m | 4 |
| standard | signum, signī | 2nd | n | 8 |
| state | cīvitās, cīvitātis | 3rd (1) | f | 16 |
| supper | cōena, cōenæ | 1st | f | 42 |
| supply | cōpia, cōpiæ | 1st | f | 6 |
| sword | gladius, gladiī | 2nd | m | 2 |
| tank | armigerum, armigerī | 2nd | n | 21 |
| teaching | doctrīna, doctrīnæ | 1st | f | 42 |
| temple | templum, templī | 2nd | n | 24 |
| temptation | tentātio, tentātiōnis | 3rd (1) | f | 37 |
| terms | condiciō, condiciōnīs | 3rd (1) | f | 39 |
| territory | fīnēs, fīniūm (Plural) | 2nd | m | 2 |
| testimony | testimōniūm, testimōniī | 2n | n | 42 |
| thanks | grātiæ, grātiārum (Plural w/ agere) | 1st | f | 6 |
| thing | rēs, reī | 5th | f | 5 |
| thousands | mīlla, mīliūm (plural) | 3rd (n) | n | 37 |
| time | tempus, temporis | 3rd (n) | n | 16 |
| toil | labor, labōris | 3rd (1) | m | 23 |
| town | oppidum, oppidī | 2nd | n | 2 |
| treachery | perfidia, perfidiæ | 1st | f | 39 |
| trench | fossa, fossæ | 1st | f | 22 |
| trespass | dēbitum, dēbitī | 2nd | n | 37 |
| trespasser | dēbitor, dēbitōris | 3rd (1) | m | 37 |
| tribe | gēns, gentis | 3rd (2) | f | 3 |
| tribune | tribūnus, tribunī | 2nd | m | 23 |
| Trinity | Trīnitās, Trīnitātis | 3rd (1) | f | 36 |
| troops | cōpiæ, cōpiārum (Plural) | 1st | f | 6 |
| truth | vēritās, vēritātis | 3rd (1) | f | 3 |
| undertaker | vispillō, vispillōnis | 3rd (1) | m | 37 |
| unity | ūnitās, ūnitātis | 3rd (1) | f | 24 |
| vice | vitium, vitī | 2nd | n | 24 |

Complete Noun List - English to Latin

| English Meaning | Latin | Decl # | Gender | Lesson # |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|---------|--------|----------|
| victory | victōria, victōri æ | 1st | f | 1 |
| virtue | virtūs, virtūtis | 3rd (1) | f | 3 |
| voice | vōx, vōcis | 3rd (1) | f | 3 |
| vote | sententia, sententi æ | 1st | f | 35 |
| wall | mūrus, mūrī | 2nd | m | 7 |
| want | inopia, inopī æ | 1st | f | 7 |
| war | bellum, bellī | 2nd | n | 2 |
| watch | vigilia, vigli æ | 1st | f | 37 |
| water | aqua, aqu æ | 1st | f | 26 |
| way | via, vi æ | 1st | f | 3 |
| wealth | dīvitiæ, dīvitiārum (plural) | 1st | f | 30 |
| welfare | salūs, salūtis | 3rd (1) | f | 3 |
| will | voluntās, voluntātis | 3rd (1) | f | 37 |
| wind | ventus, ventī | 2nd | m | 38 |
| winter quarters | hīberna, hībernōrum (Plural) | 2nd | n | 9 |
| witness | testis, testis | 3rd (2) | m/f | 37 |
| woman | mulier, mulieris | 3rd (1) | f | 28 |
| womb | venter, ventris | 3rd (1) | m | 28 |
| word | verbum, verbī | 2nd | n | 37 |
| world | mundus, mundī | 2nd | m | 3 |
| wound | vulnus, vulneris | 3rd (n) | n | 3 |
| wrong | injūria, injūri æ | 1st | f | 24 |
| year | annus, annī | 2nd | m | 37 |

| | | 1st Declension | 2nd Declension Masc | 2nd Declension Neut | | | 3rd Declension Type 1 | 3rd Declension Type 2 | 3rd Declension Neut | | | 4th Declension | 5th Declension |
|----------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------|--------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|----------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Singular | Nom. | terr-a | serv-us | bell-um | Singular | Plural | lēx | pars | flūmen | Singular | Plural | port-us | r-ēs |
| | Gen. | terr-æ | serv-ī | bell-ī | | | lēg-is | part-is | flūmin-is | | | port-ūs | r-eī |
| | Dat. | terr-æ | serv-ō | bell-ō | | | lēg-ī | part-ī | flūmin-ī | | | port-uī | r-eī |
| | Acc. | terr-am | serv-um | bell-um | | | lēg-em | part-em | flūmen | | | port-um | r-em |
| | Abl. | terr-ā | serv-ō | bell-ō | | | lēg-e | part-e | flūmin-e | | | port-ū | r-ē |
| | Voc. ¹ | terr-a | serv-e | bell-um | | | lēx | pars | flūmen | | | port-us | r-ēs |
| Plural | Nom. | terr-æ | serv-ī | bell-a | | | lēg-ēs | part-ēs | flūmin-a | | | port-ūs | r-ēs |
| | Gen. | terr-ārum | serv-ōrum | bell-ōrum | | | lēg-um | part-iūm | flūmin-um | | | port-uūm | r-ērum |
| | Dat. | terr-īs | serv-īs | bell-īs | | | lēg-ibus | part-ibus | flūmin-ibus | | | port-iibus | r-ēbus |
| | Acc. | terr-ās | serv-ōs | bell-a | | | lēg-ēs | part-ēs | flūmin-a | | | port-ūs | r-ēs |
| | Abl. | terr-īs | serv-īs | bell-īs | | | lēg-ibus | part-ibus | flūmin-ibus | | | port-iibus | r-ēbus |
| | Voc. ¹ | terr-æ | serv-ī | bell-a | | | lēg-ēs | part-ēs | flūmin-a | | | port-ūs | r-ēs |

¹ The vocative of all nouns and adjectives is always like the nominative except in singular nouns in the "-us" of the 2nd declension: these have "-e" (i.e. "serve!").

EXCEPTIONS:

- (1) Proper nouns in "-ius" and "filius" have only one "ī" in the vocative singular, i.e. Vergilius - Vergili, filius - fili.
- (2) The vocative singular of "Deus" is "Deus."
- (3) the vocative masculine singular of "meus" is "mī."

Complete Adjective List - Latin to English

¹ See exceptions to 1st and 2nd adjective declension.

² Irregular declension. See adjective declension page.

| Latin | Decl # | Meaning | Lesson # |
|-------------------------|--------|--|----------|
| ācer,ācris,e | 3 | sharp, keen, eager | 8 |
| adversus,a,um (w/dat) | 1 & 2 | facing (towards), unfavorable | 35 |
| æternus,a,um | 1 & 2 | eternal | 16 |
| aliēnus,a,um | 1 & 2 | belonging to another, unfavorable, foreign | 9 |
| alius,a,ud ¹ | 1 & 2 | other, another (of more than two) | 36 |
| alter,a,um ¹ | 1 & 2 | the one, the other (of two) | 36 |
| altus,a,um | 1 & 2 | high, deep | 7 |
| amicus,a,um | 1 & 2 | friendly | 40 |
| angustus,a,um | 1 & 2 | narrow | 7 |
| barbarus,a,um | 1 & 2 | barbarian | 25 |
| benedictus,a,um | 1 & 2 | blessed | 28 |
| bonus,a,um | 1 & 2 | good | 7 |
| brevis,is,e | 3 | short | 8 |
| celer,is,e | 3 | swift | 8 |
| certus,a,um | 1 & 2 | certain | 7 |
| Christiānus,a,um | 1 & 2 | Christian | 2 |
| commūnis,is,e | 3 | common | 8 |
| cōflectus,a,um | 1 & 2 | worn out | 37 |
| cotīdiānus,a,um | 1 & 2 | daily | 37 |
| cūnctus,a,um | 1 & 2 | all | 42 |
| cupidus,a,um (w/ gen) | 1 & 2 | eager, desirous | 8 |
| decem (not declined) | | ten | 35 |
| dexter,dextra,um | 1 & 2 | right | 18 |
| difficilis,is,e | 3 | difficult | 8 |

Complete Adjective List - Latin to English

¹ See exceptions to 1st and 2nd adjective declension.

² Irregular declension. See adjective declension page.

| Latin | Decl # | Meaning | Lesson # |
|----------------------------|--------|-------------------------|----------|
| dignus,a,um | 1 & 2 | worthy | 35 |
| divinus,a,um | 1 & 2 | divine | 27 |
| duo, duæ, duo ² | IRR | two | 36 |
| facilis,is,e | 3 | easy | 8 |
| fidēlis,is,e | 3 | faithful | 27 |
| finitimus,a,um; (w/dat) | 1 & 2 | neighboring, next | 8 |
| fortis,is,e | 3 | brave, strong | 8 |
| Gallicus,a,um | 1 & 2 | Gallic | 21 |
| gravis,is,e | 3 | heavy, severe, serious | 8 |
| hodiernus,a,um | 1 & 2 | modern | 21 |
| horridus,a,um | 1 & 2 | savage, wild | 36 |
| idōneus,a,um | 1 & 2 | suitable | 41 |
| incertus,a,um | 1 & 2 | uncertain, dubious | 25 |
| integer,integra,um | 1 & 2 | fresh, uninjured, whole | 16 |
| justus,a,um | 1 & 2 | right | 35 |
| juvenis,is,e | 3 | young | 8 |
| lætus,a,um | 1 & 2 | joyful | 27 |
| lātus,a,um | 1 & 2 | wide | 23 |
| līber,a,um | 1 & 2 | free, free from (w/abl) | 16 |
| longus,a,um | 1 & 2 | long | 7 |
| magnus,a,um | 1 & 2 | great, large | 7 |
| malignus,a,um | 1 & 2 | evil | 37 |
| malus,a,um | 1 & 2 | bad | 7 |
| meus,a,um | 1 & 2 | my, mine | 16 |
| mīlle (not declined) | | thousand | 37 |

Complete Adjective List - Latin to English

¹ See exceptions to 1st and 2nd adjective declension.

² Irregular declension. See adjective declension page.

| Latin | Decl # | Meaning | Lesson # |
|-------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|----------|
| miser,a,um | 1 & 2 | wretched | 16 |
| multus,a,um | 1 & 2 | much (pl., many) | 7 |
| nactus,a,um | 1 & 2 | having obtained, having found | 41 |
| natus,a,um | 1 & 2 | born | 27 |
| neuter,neutra,um ¹ | 1 & 2 | neither | 36 |
| nobilis,is,e | 3 | noble, renowned | 8 |
| noster,nostra,um | 1 & 2 | our, ours | 16 |
| novus,a,um | 1 & 2 | new | 7 |
| nūllus,a,um ¹ | 1 & 2 | no, none | 36 |
| omnipotēns | 3rd | almighty | 36 |
| omnis,is,e | 3 | all, every | 8 |
| parātus,a,um | 1 & 2 | prepared (for) (with ad) | 24 |
| parvus,a,um | 1 & 2 | small | 7 |
| plēnus,a,um (w/gen or abl) | 1 & 2 | full | 8 |
| prīmus,a,um | 1 & 2 | first | 7 |
| propinquus,a,um | 1 & 2 | near | 7 |
| proximus,a,um | 1 & 2 | nearest, next | 35 |
| purpureus,a,um | 1 & 2 | purple | 42 |
| quantus,a,um | 1 & 2 | how large, great? | 26 |
| quot (not declined) | | how many? | 36 |
| reliquus,a,um | 1 & 2 | remaining, the rest of | 7 |
| reus,a,um | 1 & 2 | guilty of | 42 |
| Rōmānus,a,um | 1 & 2 | Roman | 2 |
| sānctus,a,um | 1 & 2 | holy, saint | 7 |
| secundus,a,um | 1 & 2 | second | 37 |
| sempiternus,a,um | 1 & 2 | everlasting | 27 |

Complete Adjective List - Latin to English

¹ See exceptions to 1st and 2nd adjective declension.

² Irregular declension. See adjective declension page.

| Latin | Decl # | Meaning | Lesson # |
|------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|----------|
| similis,is,e (w/gen or dat) | 3 | like, similar (to) | 8 |
| sinister,sinistra,um | 1 & 2 | left | 18 |
| sōlus,a,um ¹ | 1 & 2 | alone, only (adj) | 36 |
| spineus,a,um | 1 & 2 | of thorns (made of thorns) | 42 |
| summus,a,um | 1 & 2 | highest, greatest, very great | 31 |
| suus,a,um | 1 & 2 | his, her, its, their (own) | 28 |
| tertius,a,um | 1 & 2 | third | 37 |
| tōtus,a,um ¹ | 1 & 2 | whole, all of, the whole of | 36 |
| trēs, ēs, ia | 3rd | three | 36 |
| tūtus,a,um | 1 & 2 | safe | 7 |
| tuus,a,um | 1 & 2 | your, yours (singular) | 16 |
| ūllus,a,um ¹ | 1 & 2 | any | 36 |
| ūnus,a,um ¹ | 1 & 2 | one | 36 |
| uter,utra,um ¹ | 1 & 2 | which (of two) | 36 |
| ūtilis,is,e (w/ad) | 3 | useful (for) | 24 |
| vacuus,a,um (w/ abl) | 1 & 2 | empty (of) | 34 |
| vērus,a,um | 1 & 2 | true | 22 |
| vester,vestra,um | 1 & 2 | your, yours (plural) | 16 |
| vinctus,a,um | 1 & 2 | bound (a prisoner) | 42 |

Complete Adjective List - English to Latin

¹ See exceptions to 1st and 2nd adjective declension.

² Irregular declension.

| English Meaning | Latin | Decl # | Lesson # |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------|----------|
| all | cūnctus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 42 |
| all | omnis,is,e | 3 | 8 |
| all of | tōtus,a,um ¹ | 1 & 2 | 36 |
| almighty | omnipotēns | 3rd | 36 |
| alone | sōlus,a,um ¹ | 1 & 2 | 36 |
| another (of more than two) | alius,a,ud ¹ | 1 & 2 | 36 |
| any | ūllus,a,um ¹ | 1 & 2 | 36 |
| bad | malus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 7 |
| barbarian | barbarus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 25 |
| belonging to another | aliēnus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 9 |
| blessed | benedictus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 42 |
| blessed | benedictus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 42 |
| born | nātus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 27 |
| bound (a prisoner) | vinctus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 42 |
| brave | fortis,is,e | 3 | 8 |
| certain | certus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 7 |
| Christian | Christiānus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 2 |
| common | commūnis,is,e | 3 | 8 |
| daily | cotīdiānus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 37 |
| deep | altus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 7 |
| desirous | cupidus,a,um (w/ gen) | 1 & 2 | 8 |
| difficult | difficilis,is,e | 3 | 8 |
| divine | divīnus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 41 |
| divine | divīnus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 41 |
| dubious | incertus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 25 |

Complete Adjective List - English to Latin

¹ See exceptions to 1st and 2nd adjective declension.

² Irregular declension.

| English Meaning | Latin | Decl # | Lesson # |
|------------------|----------------------------|--------|----------|
| eager | ācer,ācris,e | 3 | 8 |
| eager | cupidus,a,um (w/ gen) | 1 & 2 | 8 |
| easy | facilis,is,e | 3 | 8 |
| empty (of) | vacuus,a,um (w/ abl) | 1 & 2 | 34 |
| eternal | æternus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 16 |
| everlasting | sempiternus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 27 |
| every | omnis,is,e | 3 | 8 |
| evil | malignus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 37 |
| facing (towards) | adversus,a,um (w/dat) | 1 & 2 | 35 |
| faithful | fidēlis,is,e | 3 | 27 |
| first | prīmus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 7 |
| free | līber,a,um | 1 & 2 | 16 |
| free from | līber,a,um (w/ abl) | 1 & 2 | 16 |
| fresh | integer,integra,um | 1 & 2 | 16 |
| friendly | amicus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 40 |
| full | plēnus,a,um (w/gen or abl) | 1 & 2 | 8 |
| Gallic | Gallicus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 21 |
| good | bonus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 7 |
| great | magnus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 7 |
| greatest | summus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 31 |
| guilty of | reus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 42 |
| having found | nactus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 41 |
| having obtained | nactus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 41 |
| heavy | gravis,is,e | 3 | 8 |
| her (own) | suus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 28 |
| high | altus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 7 |

Complete Adjective List - English to Latin

¹ See exceptions to 1st and 2nd adjective declension.

² Irregular declension.

| English Meaning | Latin | Decl # | Lesson # |
|-------------------|-------------------------------|--------|----------|
| highest | summus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 31 |
| his (own) | suus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 28 |
| holy | sānctus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 7 |
| how large, great? | quantus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 26 |
| how many? | quot (not declined) | | 36 |
| its (own) | suus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 28 |
| joyful | lætus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 27 |
| keen | ācer,ācris,e | 3 | 8 |
| large | magnus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 7 |
| left | sinister,sinistra,um | 1 & 2 | 18 |
| like | similis,is,e (w/gen or dat) | 3 | 8 |
| long | longus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 7 |
| many | multī,æ,a (Plural) | 1 & 2 | 16 |
| mine | meus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 16 |
| modern | hodiernus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 21 |
| much | multus,a,um (Singular) | 1 & 2 | 7 |
| my | meus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 16 |
| narrow | angustus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 7 |
| near | propinquus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 7 |
| nearest | proximus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 35 |
| neighboring | finitimus,a,um; (w/dat) | 1 & 2 | 8 |
| neither | neuter,neutra,um ¹ | 1 & 2 | 36 |
| new | novus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 7 |
| next | finitimus,a,um; (w/dat) | 1 & 2 | 8 |
| next | proximus,a,um | 1 & 2 | 35 |
| no, none | nūllus,a,um ¹ | 1 & 2 | 36 |

Complete Adjective List - English to Latin

¹ See exceptions to 1st and 2nd adjective declension.

² Irregular declension.

| English Meaning | Latin | Decl # | Lesson # |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|----------|
| noble | nōbilis, is, e | 3 | 8 |
| one | ūnus, a, um¹ | 1 & 2 | 36 |
| one, the | alter, a, um¹ | 1 & 2 | 36 |
| only (adj) | sōlus, a, um¹ | 1 & 2 | 36 |
| other | alius, a, ud¹ | 1 & 2 | 36 |
| other, the (of two) | alter, a, um¹ | 1 & 2 | 36 |
| our | noster, nostra, um | 1 & 2 | 16 |
| ours | noster, nostra, um | 1 & 2 | 16 |
| prepared (for) (with ad) | parātus, a, um | 1 & 2 | 24 |
| purple | purpureus, a, um | 1 & 2 | 42 |
| remaining | reliquus, a, um | 1 & 2 | 7 |
| renowned | nōbilis, is, e | 3 | 8 |
| rest of, the | reliquus, a, um | 1 & 2 | 7 |
| right | dexter, dextra, um | 1 & 2 | 18 |
| right | justus, a, um | 1 & 2 | 35 |
| Roman | Rōmānus, a, um | 1 & 2 | 2 |
| safe | tūtus, a, um | 1 & 2 | 7 |
| saint | sānctus, a, um | 1 & 2 | 7 |
| savage | horridus, a, um | 1 & 2 | 36 |
| second | secundus, a, um | 1 & 2 | 37 |
| serious | gravis, is, e | 3 | 8 |
| severe | gravis, is, e | 3 | 8 |
| sharp | ācer, ācris, e | 3 | 8 |
| short | brevis, is, e | 3 | 8 |
| similar (to) | similis, is, e (w/gen or dat) | 3 | 8 |
| small | parvus, a, um | 1 & 2 | 7 |

Complete Adjective List - English to Latin

¹ See exceptions to 1st and 2nd adjective declension.

² Irregular declension.

| English Meaning | Latin | Decl # | Lesson # |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------|----------|
| strong | fortis, is, e | 3 | 8 |
| suitable | idōneus, a, um | 1 & 2 | 41 |
| swift | celer, is, e | 3 | 8 |
| ten | decem (not declined) | | 35 |
| their (own) | suus, a, um | 1 & 2 | 28 |
| third | tertius, a, um | 1 & 2 | 37 |
| thorns (ie made of thorns) | spineus, a, um | 1 & 2 | 42 |
| thousand | mille (not declined) | | 37 |
| three | trēs, ēs, ia | 3rd | 36 |
| true | vērus, a, um | 1 & 2 | 22 |
| two | duo, duæ, duo² | | 36 |
| uncertain | incertus, a, um | 1 & 2 | 25 |
| unfavorable | adversus, a, um (w/dat) | 1 & 2 | 35 |
| unfavorable | aliēnus, a, um | 1 & 2 | 9 |
| uninjured | integer, integra, um | 1 & 2 | 16 |
| useful (for) | ūtilis, is, e (w/ad) | 3 | 24 |
| very great | summus, a, um | 1 & 2 | 31 |
| which (of two) | uter, utra, um¹ | 1 & 2 | 36 |
| whole | integer, integra, um | 1 & 2 | 16 |
| whole, the whole of | tōtus, a, um¹ | 1 & 2 | 36 |
| wide | lātus, a, um | 1 & 2 | 23 |
| wild | horridus, a, um | 1 & 2 | 36 |
| worn out | cōflectus, a, um | 1 & 2 | 37 |
| worthy | dignus, a, um | 1 & 2 | 35 |
| wretched | miser, a, um | 1 & 2 | 16 |

Complete Adjective List - English to Latin

¹ See exceptions to 1st and 2nd adjective declension.

² Irregular declension.

| English Meaning | Latin | Decl # | Lesson # |
|--------------------|---------------------------|--------|----------|
| young | juvenis, is, e | 3 | 8 |
| your, yours (plur) | vester, vestra, um | 1 & 2 | 16 |
| your, yours (sing) | tuus, a, um | 1 & 2 | 16 |

Adjective Declensions

| | | Adjectives of the 1st and 2nd Declension | | | Adjectives of the 3rd Declension | | | Adjectives of One Ending | | |
|----------|-------------------|--|-----------|-----------|--|-----------|-----------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | Adjectives in -us* and in -er | | | Adjectives in -is, -is, -e and in -er, -is, -e | | | | | |
| | | masc | fem | neut | masc | fem | neut | masc | fem | neut |
| Singular | Nom. | magn-us | magn-a | magn-um | grav-is | grav-is | grav-e | dīligēns | dīligēns | dīligēns |
| | Gen. | magn-ī | magn-æ | magn-ī | grav-is | grav-is | grav-is | dīliger-īs | dīliger-īs | dīliger-īs |
| | Dat. | magn-ō | magn-æ | magn-ō | grav-ī | grav-ī | grav-ī | dīliger-ī | dīliger-ī | dīliger-ī |
| | Acc. | magn-um | magn-am | magn-um | grav-em | grav-em | grav-e | dīliger-em | dīliger-em | dīligerēns |
| | Abl. | magn-ō | magn-ā | magn-ō | grav-ī | grav-ī | grav-ī | dīliger-ī | dīliger-ī | dīliger-ī |
| | Voc. ¹ | magn-ē | magn-a | magn-um | grav-is | grav-is | grav-e | dīligerēns | dīligerēns | dīligerēns |
| Plural | Nom. | magn-ī | magn-æ | magn-a | grav-ēs | grav-ēs | grav-ia | dīliger-ēs | dīliger-ēs | dīliger-ia |
| | Gen. | magn-ōrum | magn-ārum | magn-ōrum | grav-iūm | grav-iūm | grav-iūm | dīliger-iūm | dīliger-iūm | dīliger-iūm |
| | Dat. | magn-īs | magn-īs | magn-īs | grav-ibus | grav-ibus | grav-ibus | dīliger-ibus | dīliger-ibus | dīliger-ibus |
| | Acc. | magn-ōs | magn-ās | magn-a | grav-ēs | grav-ēs | grav-ia | dīliger-ēs | dīliger-ēs | dīliger-ia |
| | Abl. | magn-īs | magn-īs | magn-īs | grav-ibus | grav-ibus | grav-ibus | dīliger-ibus | dīliger-ibus | dīliger-ibus |
| | Voc. ¹ | magn-ī | magn-æ | magn-a | grav-ēs | grav-ēs | grav-ia | dīliger-ēs | dīliger-ēs | dīliger-ia |

*Except Adjectives Like ūnus

| | | | | |
|------|------|--------|--------|--------|
| Sing | Gen. | ūn-īus | ūn-īus | ūn-īus |
| | Dat. | un-ī | un-ī | un-ī |

¹ See "vocative" note on Noun Declensions page.

| duo (two) | | |
|------------|---------|---------|
| duo | duæ | duo |
| du-ōrum | du-ārum | du-ōrum |
| du-ōbus | du-ābus | du-ōbus |
| du-ōs, duo | du-ās | duo |
| du-ōbus | du-ābus | du-ōbus |
| duo | duæ | duo |

Adjective Declensions - Continued

| | | Adjectives like <i>miser</i> in the plural | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|--|------------|-------------|
| | | <i>masc</i> | <i>fem</i> | <i>neut</i> |
| <i>Singular</i> | <i>Nom.</i> | alter | alter-a | alter-um |
| | <i>Gen.</i> | alter-īus | alter-īus | alter-īus |
| | <i>Dat.</i> | alter-ī | alter-ī | alter-ī |
| | <i>Acc.</i> | alter-um | alter-am | alter-um |
| | <i>Abl.</i> | alter-ō | alter-ā | ali-ō |
| | <i>Voc.</i> ¹ | | | |
| <i>Plural</i> | <i>Nom.</i> | alter-ī | alter-æ | alter-a |
| | <i>Gen.</i> | alter-ōrum | alter-ārum | alter-ōrum |
| | <i>Dat.</i> | alter-īs | alter-īs | alter-īs |
| | <i>Acc.</i> | alter-ōs | alter-ās | alter-a |
| | <i>Abl.</i> | alter-īs | alter-īs | alter-īs |
| | <i>Voc.</i> ¹ | | | |

| Irregular Adjectives | | |
|----------------------|------------|-------------|
| <i>masc</i> | <i>fem</i> | <i>neut</i> |
| sōl-us | sōl-a | sōl-um |
| sōl-īus | sōl-īus | sōl-īus |
| sōl-ī | sōl-ī | sōl-ī |
| sōl-um | sōl-am | sōl-um |
| sōl-ō | sōl-ā | sōl-ō |
| sōl-ē | sōl-a | sōl-um |
| sōl-ī | sōl-æ | sōl-a |
| sōl-ōrum | sōl-ārum | sōl-ōrum |
| sōl-īs | sōl-īs | sōl-īs |
| sōl-ōs | sōl-ās | sōl-a |
| sōl-īs | sōl-īs | sōl-īs |
| sōl-ī | sōl-æ | sōl-a |

| Adjectives declined like <i>tēx</i> | | |
|-------------------------------------|------------|-------------|
| <i>masc</i> | <i>fem</i> | <i>neut</i> |
| vetus | vetus | vetus |
| veter-is | veter-is | veter-is |
| veter-ī | veter-ī | veter-ī |
| veter-em | veter-em | vetus |
| veter-e | veter-e | veter-e |
| vetus | vetus | vetus |
| veter-ēs | veter-ēs | veter-a |
| veter-um | veter-um | veter-um |
| veter-ibus | veter-ibus | veter-ibus |
| veter-ēs | veter-ēs | veter-a |
| veter-ibus | veter-ibus | veter-ibus |
| veter-ēs | veter-ēs | veter-a |

| | | Adjectives like <i>magnus</i> in the plural | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|---|------------|-------------|
| | | <i>masc</i> | <i>fem</i> | <i>neut</i> |
| <i>Singular</i> | <i>Nom.</i> | ali-us | ali-a | ali-ud |
| | <i>Gen.</i> | alī-us | alī-us | alī-us |
| | <i>Dat.</i> | ali-ī | ali-ī | ali-ī |
| | <i>Acc.</i> | ali-um | ali-am | ali-ud |
| | <i>Abl.</i> | ali-ō | ali-ā | ali-ō |
| | <i>Voc.</i> ¹ | | | |
| <i>Plural</i> | <i>Nom.</i> | ali-ī | ali-æ | ali-a |
| | <i>Gen.</i> | ali-ōrum | ali-ārum | ali-ōrum |
| | <i>Dat.</i> | ali-īs | ali-īs | ali-īs |
| | <i>Acc.</i> | ali-ōs | ali-ās | ali-a |
| | <i>Abl.</i> | ali-īs | ali-īs | ali-īs |
| | <i>Voc.</i> ¹ | | | |

Adjective Comparative/Superlative Declensions

| | | All Comparatives declined like <i>lex</i> and <i>flumen</i> | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|---|--------------|--------------|
| | | <i>masc</i> | <i>fem</i> | <i>neut</i> |
| <i>Singular</i> | <i>Nom.</i> | gravior | gravior | gravius |
| | <i>Gen.</i> | gravior-is | gravior-is | gravior-is |
| | <i>Dat.</i> | gravior-ī | gravior-ī | gravior-ī |
| | <i>Acc.</i> | gravior-em | gravior-em | gravius |
| | <i>Abl.</i> | gravior-e | gravior-e | gravior-e |
| | <i>Voc.</i> ¹ | | | |
| <i>Plural</i> | <i>Nom.</i> | gravior-ēs | gravior-ēs | gravior-ēs |
| | <i>Gen.</i> | gravior-um | gravior-um | gravior-um |
| | <i>Dat.</i> | gravior-ibus | gravior-ibus | gravior-ibus |
| | <i>Acc.</i> | gravior-ēs | gravior-ēs | gravior-ēs |
| | <i>Abl.</i> | gravior-ibus | gravior-ibus | gravior-ibus |
| | <i>Voc.</i> ¹ | | | |

| All Superlatives declined like <i>magnus</i> | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|
| <i>masc</i> | <i>fem</i> | <i>neut</i> |
| certissim-us | certissim-a | certissim-um |
| certissim-ī | certissim-æ | certissim-ī |
| certissim-ō | certissim-æ | certissim-ō |
| certissim-um | certissim-am | certissim-um |
| certissim-ō | certissim-ā | certissim-ō |
| certissim-e | certissim-a | certissim-um |
| certissim-ī | certissim-æ | certissim-a |
| certissim-ōrum | certissim-ārum | certissim-ōrum |
| certissim-īs | certissim-īs | certissim-īs |
| certissim-ōs | certissim-ās | certissim-a |
| certissim-īs | certissim-īs | certissim-īs |
| certissim-ī | certissim-æ | certissim-a |

| Except Superlatives for –er adjectives add -rimus | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|
| <i>masc</i> | <i>fem</i> | <i>neut</i> |
| miserrim-us | miserrim-a | miserrim-um |
| miserrim-ī | miserrim-æ | miserrim-ī |
| miserrim-ō | miserrim-æ | miserrim-ō |
| miserrim-um | miserrim-am | miserrim-um |
| miserrim-ō | miserrim-ā | miserrim-ō |
| miserrim-e | miserrim-a | miserrim-um |
| miserrim-ī | miserrim-æ | miserrim-a |
| miserrim-ōrum | miserrim-ārum | miserrim-ōrum |
| miserrim-īs | miserrim-īs | miserrim-īs |
| miserrim-ōs | miserrim-ās | miserrim-a |
| miserrim-īs | miserrim-īs | miserrim-īs |
| miserrim-ī | miserrim-æ | miserrim-a |

| | | Except Superlatives for adjectives ending in –lis add -limus | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|--|---------------|---------------|
| | | <i>masc</i> | <i>fem</i> | <i>neut</i> |
| <i>Singular</i> | <i>Nom.</i> | facillim-us | facillim-a | facillim-um |
| | <i>Gen.</i> | facillim-ī | facillim-æ | facillim-ī |
| | <i>Dat.</i> | facillim-ō | facillim-æ | facillim-ō |
| | <i>Acc.</i> | facillim-um | facillim-am | facillim-um |
| | <i>Abl.</i> | facillim-ō | facillim-ā | facillim-ō |
| | <i>Voc.</i> ¹ | facillim-e | facillim-a | facillim-um |
| <i>Plural</i> | <i>Nom.</i> | facillim-ī | facillim-æ | facillim-a |
| | <i>Gen.</i> | facillim-ōrum | facillim-ārum | facillim-ōrum |
| | <i>Dat.</i> | facillim-īs | facillim-īs | facillim-īs |
| | <i>Acc.</i> | facillim-ōs | facillim-ās | facillim-a |
| | <i>Abl.</i> | facillim-īs | facillim-īs | facillim-īs |
| | <i>Voc.</i> ¹ | facillim-ī | facillim-æ | facillim-a |

Adjective Comparative/Superlative Declensions

Irregular Comparatives and Superlatives

| <i>Positive</i> | <i>Comparative</i> | <i>Superlative</i> |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| bon-us, -a, -um | mel-iōr, -iōr, -ius | optim-us, -a, -um |
| <i>good</i> | <i>better</i> | <i>best</i> |
| juven-is, -is, -is | jun-iōr, -iōr, -ius | nātū minim-us, -a, -um |
| <i>young</i> | <i>younger</i> | <i>youngest</i> |
| magn-us, -a, -um | mā-jor, -jor, -jus | maxim-us -a -um |
| <i>great</i> | <i>greater</i> | <i>greatest</i> |
| mal-us, -a, -um | pē-jor, -jor, -jus | pessim-us, -a, -um |
| <i>bad</i> | <i>worse</i> | <i>worst</i> |
| mult-ī, -æ, -a | plūr-ēs, -ēs, -a | plūrim-ī, -æ, -a |
| <i>many (pl)</i> | <i>more</i> | <i>very many</i> |
| mult-us, -a, -um | plūs | plūrim-us, -a, -um |
| <i>much</i> | <i>more</i> | <i>most</i> |
| nov-us, -a, -um | recent-iōr, -iōr, ius | novissim-us, -a, -um |
| <i>new</i> | <i>fresher</i> | <i>last</i> |
| parv-us, -a, -um | min-or, -or, -us | minim-us, -a, -um |
| <i>small</i> | <i>smaller</i> | <i>smallest</i> |
| propinqu-us, -a, -um | prop-iōr, -iōr, -ius | proxim-us, -a, -um |
| <i>near</i> | <i>nearer</i> | <i>nearest, next</i> |
| senex, -ex, -ex | sen-iōr, -iōr, -ius | nātū maxim-us, -a, -um |
| <i>aged</i> | <i>elder</i> | <i>eldest</i> |
| vet-us, -us, -us | vetust-iōr, -iōr, -ius | veterrim-us, -a, -um |
| <i>old</i> | <i>older</i> | <i>oldest</i> |

Adjectives with only Comparative & Superlative

| <i>Comparative</i> | <i>Superlative</i> |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| dēter-iōr, -iōr, -ius | dēterrīm-us, -a, -um |
| <i>worse</i> | <i>worst</i> |
| exter-iōr, -iōr, -ius | extrēm-us, -a, -um |
| <i>outer</i> | <i>outermost</i> |
| infer-iōr, -iōr, -ius | īm-us, -a, -um |
| <i>lower</i> | <i>lowest</i> |
| inter-iōr, -iōr, -ius | intim-us, -a, -um |
| <i>inner</i> | <i>inmost</i> |
| poster-iōr, -iōr, -ius | postrēm-us, -a, -um |
| <i>later</i> | <i>last</i> |
| pr-iōr, -iōr, -ius | prīm-us, -a, -um |
| <i>former</i> | <i>first</i> |
| super-iōr, -iōr, -ius | suprēm-us, -a, -um |
| <i>higher</i> | <i>highest</i> |
| ulter-iōr, -iōr, -ius | ultim-us, -a, -um |
| <i>farther</i> | <i>farthest</i> |

Complete Verb List - Latin to English

| Principal Parts | | | | Conj # | Dep | Transitive or Intransitive | Meaning | Lesson # |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-----|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|
| 1st Person Present Indicative Active | Present Infinitive Active | 1st Person Perfect Indicative Active | Perfect Participle Passive | | | | | |
| ab-eō | ab-īre | abi-ī | abit-um | IRR_2 | | intrans | go away | 42 |
| absum | abesse | āfu-ī | | IRR | | intrans | am away, am distant (w. abl.) | 14 |
| accip-iō | accip-ere | accēp-ī | accept-us | 3rd | | trans | receive, accept | 37 |
| addūc-ō | addūc-ere | addūx-ī | adduct-us | 3rd | | trans | lead to, lead on | 30 |
| ad-eō | ad-īre | adi-ī | adit-us | IRR_2 | | trans | go to, approach, visit | 42 |
| adjuv-ō | adjuv-āre | adjūv-ī | adjūt-us | 1st | | trans | help, aid | 15 |
| administr-ō | administr-āre | administrāv-ī | administrāt-us | 1st | | trans/intrans | manage, attend to | 17 |
| adōr-ō | adōr-āre | adōrāv-ī | adōrāt-us | 1st | | trans | adore | 27 |
| aestim-ō | aestim-āre | aestimāv-ī | aestimāt-us | 1st | | trans | think | 40 |
| ag-ō | ag-ere | ēg-ī | āct-us | 3rd | | trans | drive, do, act, treat | 12 |
| appell-ō | appell-āre | appellāv-ī | appellāt-us | 1st | | trans/intrans | address, call (upon) | 17 |
| appropinqu-ō | appropinqu-āre | appropinquāv-ī | appropinquāt-us | 1st | | intrans | draw near, approach (w/ad) | 24 |
| arbitr-or | arbitrār-ī | | arbitrāt-us | 1st | Dep | trans | think, consider | 41 |
| aud-iō | aud-īre | audīv-ī | audīt-us | 4th | | trans | hear | 13 |
| benedīc-ō | benedīc-ere | benedīx-ī | benedict-us | 3rd | | trans | bless | 36 |
| cad-ō | cad-ere | cecid-ī | cās-us | 3rd | | intrans | fall | 32 |
| cap-iō | cap-ere | cēp-ī | capt-us | 3rd | | trans | take, capture | 37 |
| castīg-ō | castīg-āre | castīgāv-ī | castīgāt-us | 1st | | trans | punish | 37 |
| cēd-ō | cēd-ere | cess-ī | cess-us | 3rd | | intrans | give way, yield | 15 |
| cern-ō | cern-ere | crēv-ī | crēt-us | 3rd | | trans | distinguish, see | 25 |
| circumd-ō | circumd-are | circumded-ī | circumdat-us | 1st | | trans | clothe | 42 |
| circumven-iō | circumven-īre | circumvēn-ī | circumvent-um | 4th | | trans | surround | 23 |
| clām-ō | clām-āre | clāmāv-ī | clāmāt-us | 1st | | intrans | shout, cry | 37 |
| cognōsc-ō | cognōsc-ere | cognōv-ī | cognit-us | 3rd | | trans | learns, finds out | 24 |
| cōg-ō | cōg-ere | coēg-ī | coāct-us | 3rd | | trans | collect, force | 26 |
| colloc-ō | colloc-āre | collocāv-ī | collocāt-us | 1st | | trans | place, station | 15 |
| commend-ō | commend-āre | commendāv-ī | commendāt-us | 1st | | trans | command | 29 |
| commov-ō | commov-ēre | commōv-ī | commōt-us | 2nd | | trans | alarm, arouse | 30 |
| compar-ō | compar-āre | comparāv-ī | comparāt-us | 1st | | trans | get, prepare | 21 |
| compl-eō | compl-ēre | complēv-ī | complēt-us | 2nd | | trans | fill (with) | 15 |

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| Principal Parts | | | | Conj # | Dep | Transitive or Intransitive | Meaning | Lesson # |
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| 1st Person Present Indicative Active | Present Infinitive Active | 1st Person Perfect Indicative Active | Perfect Participle Passive | | | | | |
| cōnfic-iō | cōnfic-ere | cōnfēc-i | cōnfect-us | 3rd | | trans | finish, wear out | 37 |
| cōfirm-ō | cōfirm-āre | cōfirmāv-ī | cōfirmāt-us | 1st | | trans | encourage, strengthen | 17 |
| conjic-iō | conjic-ere | conjēc-ī | conject-us | 3rd | | trans | hurl, throw | 37 |
| cōn-or | cōn-ārī | | cōnāt-us | 1st | Dep | trans | try, attempt | 41 |
| cōnserv-ō | cōnserv-āre | cōnservāv-ī | cōnservāt-us | 1st | | trans | preserve, spare | 17 |
| cōnsist-ō | cōnsist-ere | cōnstit-ī | | 3rd | | trans/intrans | halt, take a position | 26 |
| cōspic-iō | cōspic-ere | cōnspex-ī | cōspect-us | 3rd | | trans | see, catch sight of | 37 |
| cōnstitu-ō | cōnstitu-ere | cōnstitu-ī | cōnstitūt-us | 3rd | | trans | place, set up, decide, determine (w/ an infinitive when appropriate) | 35 |
| cōnsuēsc-ō | cōnsuēsc-ere | cōnsuēv-ī | cōnsuēt-us | 3rd | | trans/intrans | to become accustomed, to familiarize | 35 |
| contend-ō | contend-ere | contend-ī | | 3rd | | trans/intrans | strive, contend, hasten | 12 |
| contin-eō | contin-ēre | continu-ī | content-us | 2nd | | trans | restrain, hold in | 18 |
| contrādīc-ō | contrādīc-ere | contrādīx-ī | contrādict-us | 3rd | | intrans | speak against | 39 |
| conven-iō | conven-īre | convēn-ī | convent-um | 4th | | trans/intrans | come together, assemble | 13 |
| crucifīg-ō | crucifīg-ere | crucifix-ī | crucifix-us | 3rd | | trans | crucify | 29 |
| cup-iō | cup-ere | cupīv-ī | cupīt-us | 3rd | | trans | desire | 37 |
| custōdi-ō | custōd-īre | custōdīv-ī | custōdīt-us | 4th | | trans | guard, keep | 36 |
| dēcert-ō | dēcert-āre | dēcertāv-ī | dēcertāt-us | 1st | | trans | strive | 42 |
| dēd-ō | dēd-ere | dēdid-ī | dēdit-us | 3rd | | trans | give up, surrender | 28 |
| dēduc-ō | dēduc-ere | dēdūx-ī | dēduct-us | 3rd | | trans | lead, lead away | 24 |
| dēfend-ō | dēfend-ere | dēfend-ī | dēfēns-us | 3rd | | trans | defend | 12 |
| dēmōnstr-ō | dēmōnstr-āre | dēmōnstrāv-ī | dēmōnstrāt-us | 1st | | trans | show, point out | 39 |
| dīc-ō | dīc-ere | dīx-ī | dict-us | 3rd | | trans | say, tell | 39 |
| dīlig-ō | dīlig-ere | dīlēx-ī | dīlēct-us | 3rd | | trans | love | 28 |
| dīmitt-ō | dīmitt-ere | dīmīs-ī | dīmiss-us | 3rd | | trans | send away, dismiss | 19 |
| discēd-ō | discēd-ere | discess-ī | dicens-us | 3rd | | intrans | depart, withdraw | 32 |
| d-ō | d-are | ded-ī | dat-us | 1st | | trans | give (Note: the "a" is short except in "dās") | 9 |
| doce-o | doc-ēre | docu-i | doct-us | 2nd | | trans | teach, inform | 27 |
| dōn-ō | dōn-āre | dōnāv-ī | dōnāt-us | 1st | | trans | give | 34 |
| dorm-iō | dorm-īre | dormīv-ī | dormit-us | 4th | | intrans | sleep | 35 |

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|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-----|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| 1st Person Present Indicative Active | Present Infinitive Active | 1st Person Perfect Indicative Active | Perfect Participle Passive | | | | | |
| dūc-ō | dūc-ere | dūx-ī | duct-us | 3rd | | trans | lead, guide | 12 |
| ēgred-iōr | ēgred-ī | | ēgress-us | 3rd | Dep | intrans | go out | 41 |
| eō | īre | iv-ī | it-um | IRR_2 | | intrans | go | 42 |
| ērip-iō | ērip-ere | ēripi-ī | ērept-us | 3rd | | trans | take away, save (from) | 37 |
| exaud-iō | exaud-īre | exaudīv-ī | exaudīt-us | 4th | | trans | hear | 27 |
| excēd-ō | excēd-ere | excess-ī | excess-us | 3rd | | intrans | depart | 35 |
| excūs-ō | excūs-āre | excūsāv-ī | excūsāt-us | 1st | | trans | excuse, justify | 24 |
| ex-eō | ex-īre | exi-ī | exit-um | IRR_2 | | intrans | go out | 42 |
| existim-ō | existim-āre | existimāv-ī | existimāt-us | 1st | | trans | think | 39 |
| explōr-ō | explōr-āre | explōrāv-ī | explōrāt-us | 1st | | trans | reconnoiter, find out | 21 |
| expugn-ō | expugn-āre | expugnāv-ī | expugnāt-us | 1st | | trans | storm, take by storm | 22 |
| exspect-ō | exspect-āre | exspectāv-ī | exspect-us | 1st | | trans | wait for, wait | 22 |
| fac-īō | fac-ere | fēc-ī | fact-us | 3rd | | trans | do, make | 37 |
| flagell-ō | flagell-āre | flagellāv-ī | flagellāt-us | 1st | | trans | scourge | 42 |
| fug-īō | fug-ere | fūg-ī | fugitūr-us | 3rd | | trans | flee | 37 |
| ger-ō | ger-ere | gess-ī | gest-us | 3rd | | trans | carry, carry on, wage (w. bellum) | 12 |
| hab-eō | hab-ēre | habu-ī | habit-us | 2nd | | trans | have | 10 |
| hort-or | hortār-ī | | hortāt-us | 1st | Dep | trans | urge, encourage | 41 |
| imped-iō | imped-īre | impedīv-ī | impedīt-us | 4th | | trans | hinder, impede | 30 |
| impōn-ō | impōn-ere | impos-uī | imposit-us | 3rd | | trans | put upon | 42 |
| incend-ō | incend-ere | incend-ī | incēns-us | 3rd | | trans | set fire to, burn | 15 |
| incit-ō | incit-āre | incitāv-ī | incitāt-us | 1st | | trans | incite, arouse | 15 |
| incol-ō | incol-ere | incolu-ī | incult-us | 3rd | | trans | inhabit, dwell in | 26 |
| in-eō | in-īre | ini-ī | init-us | IRR_2 | | trans | go into, enter upon | 42 |
| īnstitu-ō | īnstitu-ere | īnstitu-ī | īnstitūt-us | 3rd | | trans | found, establish | 33 |
| īnstru-ō | īnstru-ere | īnstrūx-ī | īnstrūct-us | 3rd | | trans | draw up, equip | 12 |
| intelleg-ō | intelleg-ere | intellēx-ī | intellēct-us | 3rd | | trans | understand | 40 |
| interfic-iō | interfic-ere | interfēc-ī | interfect-us | 3rd | | trans | kill | 37 |
| interrog-ō | interrog-āre | interrogāv-ī | interrogāt-us | 1st | | trans | question | 42 |
| jub-eō | jub-ēre | juss-ī | juss-us | 2nd | | trans | order, command (acc. w/in infinitive) | 35 |

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| Principal Parts | | | | Conj # | Dep | Transitive or Intransitive | Meaning | Lesson # |
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| 1st Person Present Indicative Active | Present Infinitive Active | 1st Person Perfect Indicative Active | Perfect Participle Passive | | | | | |
| jūdic-ō | jūdic-āre | jūdicāv-ī | jūdicāt-us | 1st | | trans | judge | 40 |
| laud-ō | laud-āre | laudāv-ī | laudāt-us | 1st | | trans | praise | 9 |
| līber-ō | līber-āre | līberāv-ī | līberāt-us | 1st | | trans | free (from) (with abl.) | 34 |
| līb-ō | līb-āre | lībāv-ī | lībāt-us | 1st | | trans | pour out (as a sacrifice) | 29 |
| lig-ō | lig-āre | ligāv-ī | ligāt-us | 1st | | trans | bind | 39 |
| loq-uor | loq-uī | | locūt-us | 3rd | Dep | trans | speak, talk | 41 |
| man-eō | man-ēre | māns-ī | māns-us | 2nd | | trans/intrans | remain | 15 |
| mitt-ō | mitt-ere | mīs-ī | miss-us | 3rd | | trans | send | 12 |
| mon-eō | mon-ēre | monu-ī | monit-us | 2nd | | trans | warn, advise | 10 |
| mov-eō | mov-ēre | mōv-ī | mōt-us | 2nd | | trans/intrans | move | 11 |
| mūn-iō | mūn-īre | mūnīv-ī | mūnīt-us | 4th | | trans | fortify, construct(w. viam or viās) | 13 |
| mūt-ō | mūt-āre | mūtāv-ī | mūtāt-us | 1st | | trans | change | 35 |
| nāvig-ō | nāvig-āre | nāvigāv-ī | nāvigāt-us | 1st | | intrans | sail | 37 |
| neg-ō | neg-āre | negāv-ī | negāt-us | 1st | | trans | deny, say . . . not | 39 |
| nesc-iō | nesc-īre | nescīv-ī | nescīt-um | 4th | | trans | not know | 42 |
| noce-ō | noc-ēre | nocu-ī | nocit-us | 2nd | | intrans | do harm to, injure - with dative | 38 |
| nūnti-ō | nūnti-āre | nūntiāv-ī | nūntiāt-us | 1st | | trans | announce, report | 39 |
| obtin-eō | obtin-ēre | obtinu-ī | obtent-us | 2nd | | trans/intrans | hold, occupy | 18 |
| occīd-ō | occīd-ere | occīd-ī | occīs-us | 3rd | | trans | kill | 19 |
| occup-ō | occup-āre | occupāv-ī | occupāt-us | 1st | | trans | seize | 9 |
| oportet | oport-ēre | oportuit | | 2nd | | intrans | it behooves (3rd person sing only) (acc. w/infinitive) | 35 |
| oppugn-ō | oppugn-āre | oppugnāv-ī | oppugnāt-us | 1st | | trans | attack, assault | 9 |
| ori-or | or-īrī | | ort-us | 4th | Dep | trans | rise, arise | 41 |
| ōr-ō | ōr-āre | ōrāv-ī | ōrāt-us | 1st | | trans/intrans | beg, pray | 9 |
| ōscul-or | ōscul-ārī | | ōsculāt-um | 1st | | trans | kiss | 42 |
| ostend-ō | ostend-ere | ostend-ī | ostent-us | 3rd | | trans | show | 25 |
| pāc-ō | pāc-āre | pācāv-ī | pācāt-us | 1st | | trans | pacify | 29 |
| par-ō | par-āre | parāv-ī | parāt-us | 1st | | trans | prepare, get ready | 9 |
| pat-iōr | pat-ī | | pass-us | 3rd | Dep | trans | suffer, allow | 41 |

Complete Verb List - Latin to English

| Principal Parts | | | | Conj # | Dep | Transitive or Intransitive | Meaning | Lesson # |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-----|----------------------------|---|----------|
| 1st Person Present Indicative Active | Present Infinitive Active | 1st Person Perfect Indicative Active | Perfect Participle Passive | | | | | |
| pell-ō | pell-ere | pepul-ī | puls-us | 3rd | | trans | drive, repulse, rout | 12 |
| percut-iō | percut-ere | percuss-ī | percuss-us | 3rd | | trans | beat | 37 |
| perduc-ō | perduc-ere | perdūx-ī | perduct-us | 3rd | | trans | lead to | 37 |
| perhib-eō | perhib-ēre | perhib-uī | perhibit-us | 2nd | | trans | give | 42 |
| pertin-eō | pertin-ēre | pertinu-ī | | 2nd | | intrans | pertain to, stretch to (with ad) | 24 |
| perturb-ō | perturb-āre | perturbāv-ī | perturbāt-us | 1st | | trans | confuse, disturb | 15 |
| perven-iō | perven-īre | pervēn-ī | pervent-um | 4th | | intrans | arrive (with in or ad) | 24 |
| pet-ō | pet-ere | petīv-ī | petīt-us | 3rd | | trans | seek, beg, request | 12 |
| pollic-eor | pollic-ērī | | pollicit-us | 2nd | Dep | trans | promise | 41 |
| pōn-ō | pōn-ere | posu-ī | posit-us | 3rd | | trans | put, place, set, pitch (w. castra) | 12 |
| port-ō | port-āre | portāv-ī | portāt-us | 1st | | trans | carry | 9 |
| possum | posse | potu-ī | | IRR | | intrans | am able, can | 35 |
| præsum | præ-esse | præfu-ī | præfutūr-us | IRR | | intrans | am in command of, in charge of (with dat.) | 38 |
| prem-ō | prem-ere | press-ī | press-us | 3rd | | trans/intrans | press, press hard | 21 |
| prob-ō | prob-āre | probāv-ī | probāt-us | 1st | | trans | approve, prove | 29 |
| proficīsc-or | proficīsc-ī | | profect-us | 3rd | Dep | intrans | set out | 41 |
| prōgred-ior | prōgred-ī | | prōgress-us | 3rd | Dep | intrans | advance | 41 |
| prohib-eō | prohib-ēre | prohibu-ī | prohibit-us | 2nd | | trans | ward off (from), prevent (with abl.) | 34 |
| pugn-ō | pugn-āre | pugnāv-ī | pugnāt-us | 1st | | trans | fight | 9 |
| put-ō | put-āre | putāv-ī | putāt-us | 1st | | trans | think | 39 |
| quær-ō | quær-ere | quæsīv-ī | quæsīt-us | 3rd | | trans | seek, ask | 26 |
| recip-iō | recip-ere | recēp-ī | recept-us | 3rd | | trans | receive, accept, recover, (withdraw -w/reflexive pronoun) | 37 |
| red-eō | red-īre | redi-ī | redit-um | IRR_2 | | intrans | return | 42 |
| reg-ō | reg-ere | rēx-ī | rēct-us | 3rd | | trans | direct, rule | 27 |
| relinqu-ō | relinqu-ere | relīqu-ī | relict-us | 3rd | | trans | leave, leave behind | 29 |
| reperi-ō | reperi-īre | repper-ī | repert-us | 4th | | trans | find (out) | 39 |
| respond-eō | respond-ēre | respond-ī | respōns-us | 2nd | | trans | answer, respond | 36 |
| retin-eō | retin-ēre | retinu-ī | retent-us | 2nd | | trans | hold back, keep | 21 |

Complete Verb List - Latin to English

| Principal Parts | | | | Conj # | Dep | Transitive or Intransitive | Meaning | Lesson # |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-----|----------------------------|------------------------------------|----------|
| 1st Person Present Indicative Active | Present Infinitive Active | 1st Person Perfect Indicative Active | Perfect Participle Passive | | | | | |
| rog-ō | rog-āre | rogāv-ī | rogāt-us | 1st | | trans | ask | 26 |
| sci-ō | sc-īre | scīv-ī | scīt-us | 4th | | trans | know | 29 |
| scrīb-ō | scrib-ere | scrips-ī | script-us | 3rd | | trans | write | 39 |
| senti-ō | sent-īre | sēns-ī | sēns-us | 4th | | trans | feel, perceive, think | 39 |
| sequ-or | seq-uī | | sēcūt-um | 3rd | Dep | trans | follow | 41 |
| serv-ō | serv-āre | servāv-ī | servāt-us | 1st | | trans | guard, keep | 15 |
| sin-ō | sin-ere | sīv-ī | sit-us | 3rd | | trans | allow, permit | 42 |
| sum | esse | fu-ī | | IRR | | intrans | am, to be | 2 |
| super-ō | super-āre | superāv-ī | superāt-us | 1st | | trans/intrans | overcome, conquer,surpass | 9 |
| sustin-eō | sustin-ēre | sustinu-ī | sustent-us | 2nd | | trans/intrans | sustain, withstand | 11 |
| ten-eō | ten-ēre | tenu-ī | tent-us | 2nd | | trans/intrans | hold | 11 |
| terr-eō | terr-ēre | terru-ī | terrīt-us | 2nd | | trans | terrify | 10 |
| tim-eō | tim-ēre | timu-ī | | 2nd | | trans/intrans | fear | 10 |
| toll-ō | toll-ere | sustul-ī | sublāt-us | 3rd | | trans | raise (up), take away | 27 |
| trād-ō | trād-ere | trādid-ī | trādit-us | 3rd | | trans | hand over | 19 |
| trāduc-ō | trāduc-ere | trādūx-ī | trāduct-us | 3rd | | trans | lead across | 25 |
| trāns-eō | trāns-īre | trānsi-ī | trānsit-us | IRR_2 | | trans | go across, cross | 42 |
| val-eō | val-ēre | valu-ī | valit-us | 2nd | | intrans | am strong, am well, am influential | 25 |
| vast-ō | vast-āre | vastāv-ī | vastāt-us | 1st | | trans | lay waste, ravage | 24 |
| vēnd-ō | vēnd-ere | vēndid-ī | vēndit-us | 3rd | | trans | sell | 37 |
| ven-iō | ven-īre | vēn-ī | vent-um | 4th | | intrans | come | 13 |
| ver-eor | ver-ērī | | verit-us | 2nd | Dep | trans | fear | 41 |
| vid-eō | vid-ēre | vīd-ī | vīs-us | 2nd | | trans | see | 11 |
| vinc-ō | vinc-ere | vīc-ī | vict-us | 3rd | | trans | conquer | 12 |
| voc-ō | voc-āre | vocāv-ī | vocāt-us | 1st | | trans | call | 9 |
| vulner-ō | vulner-āre | vulnerāv-ī | vulnerāt-us | 1st | | trans | wound | 23 |

Complete Verb List - English to Latin

| English Meaning | Latin | Conj # | Lesson # |
|------------------------|--|--------|----------|
| able | posse | IRR | 35 |
| accept | accipere | 3rd | 37 |
| accept | recipere | 3rd | 37 |
| act | agere | 3rd | 12 |
| address | appellāre | 1st | 17 |
| adore | adōrāre | 1st | 27 |
| advance | prōgredī | 3rd | 41 |
| advise | monēre | 2nd | 10 |
| aid | adjuvāre | 1st | 15 |
| alarm | commovēre | 2nd | 30 |
| allow | patī | 3rd | 41 |
| allow | sinere | 3rd | 42 |
| am | esse | 3rd | 41 |
| announce | nūntiāre | 1st | 39 |
| answer | respondēre | 2nd | 36 |
| approach | adīre | IRR_2 | 42 |
| approach (w/ad) | appropinquāre | 1st | 24 |
| approve | probāre | 1st | 29 |
| arise | orīrī | 4th | 41 |
| arouse | incitāre | 1st | 15 |
| arouse | commovēre | 2nd | 30 |
| arrive (with in or ad) | pervenīre | 4th | 24 |
| ask | quærere | 3rd | 26 |
| ask | rogāre | 1st | 26 |
| assault | oppugnāre | 1st | 9 |
| assemble | convenīre | 4th | 13 |
| attack | oppugnāre | 1st | 9 |
| attend to | administrāre | 1st | 17 |
| away (to be) | abesse | IRR | 14 |
| be (to) | esse | 3rd | 41 |
| beat | percutere | 3rd | 37 |
| become accustomed | cōsuēscere | 3rd | 35 |
| beg | ōrāre | 1st | 9 |
| beg | petere | 3rd | 12 |
| behooves | oportēre (3rd person sing only) (acc. w/in infinitive) | | 2nd |
| bind | ligāre | 1st | 39 |

Complete Verb List - English to Latin

| English Meaning | Latin | Conj # | Lesson # |
|--|-------------|--------|----------|
| bless | benedīcere | 3rd | 36 |
| bless | benedīcere | 3rd | 36 |
| burn | incendere | 3rd | 15 |
| call | vocāre | 1st | 9 |
| call (upon) | appellāre | 1st | 17 |
| can | posse | IRR | 35 |
| capture | capere | 3rd | 37 |
| carry | portāre | 1st | 9 |
| carry | gerere | 3rd | 12 |
| carry on | gerere | 3rd | 12 |
| change | mūtāre | 1st | 35 |
| charge of, am in | præesse | IRR | 38 |
| clothe | circumdare | 1st | 42 |
| collect | cōgere | 1st | 37 |
| come | venīre | 4th | 13 |
| come together | convenīre | 4th | 13 |
| command | commendāre | 1st | 29 |
| command (acc. w/in infinitive) | jubēre | 2nd | 35 |
| command of, am in | præesse | IRR | 38 |
| confuse | perturbāre | 1st | 15 |
| conquer | superāre | 1st | 9 |
| conquer | vincere | 3rd | 12 |
| consider | arbitrārī | 1st | 41 |
| construct | mūnīre | 4th | 13 |
| contend | contendere | 3rd | 12 |
| cross | trānsīre | IRR_2 | 42 |
| crucify | crucifīgere | 3rd | 29 |
| crucify | crucifīgere | 3rd | 29 |
| cry | clāmāre | 1st | 37 |
| decide (w/ an infinitive when appropriate) | cōstituere | 3rd | 35 |
| defend | dēfendere | 3rd | 12 |
| deny | negāre | 1st | 39 |
| depart | discēdere | 3rd | 32 |
| depart | excēdere | 3rd | 35 |
| desire | cupere | 3rd | 37 |

Complete Verb List - English to Latin

| English Meaning | Latin | Conj # | Lesson # |
|---|---------------|--------|----------|
| determine (w/ an infinitive when appropriate) | cōnstituere | 3rd | 35 |
| direct | regere | 3rd | 27 |
| dismiss | dīmittere | 3rd | 19 |
| distant (to be) | abesse | IRR | 14 |
| distinguish | cernere | 3rd | 25 |
| disturb | perturbāre | 1st | 15 |
| do | facere | 3rd | 37 |
| do | agere | 3rd | 12 |
| draw near | appropinquāre | 1st | 24 |
| draw up | īstruere | 3rd | 12 |
| drive | agere | 3rd | 12 |
| drive | pellere | 3rd | 12 |
| dwell in | īcolere | 3rd | 26 |
| encourage | cōfirmāre | 1st | 17 |
| encourage | hortārī | 1st | 41 |
| enter upon | īnīre | IRR_2 | 42 |
| equip | īstruere | 3rd | 12 |
| establish | īstituere | 3rd | 33 |
| excuse | excūsāre | 1st | 24 |
| fall | cadere | 3rd | 32 |
| familiarize | cōsuēscere | 3rd | 35 |
| fear | timēre | 2nd | 10 |
| fear | verērī | 2nd | 41 |
| feel | sentīre | 4th | 39 |
| fight | pugnāre | 1st | 9 |
| fill (with) | complēre | 2nd | 15 |
| find (out) | reperīre | 4th | 39 |
| find out | explōrāre | 1st | 21 |
| finds out | cognōscere | 3rd | 24 |
| finish | cōficere | 3rd | 37 |
| flee | fugere | 3rd | 37 |
| follow | sequī | 3rd | 41 |
| force | cōgere | 1st | 37 |
| fortify | mūnīre | 4th | 13 |
| found | īstituere | 3rd | 33 |
| free (from) (with abl.) | līberāre | 1st | 29 |

Complete Verb List - English to Latin

| English Meaning | Latin | Conj # | Lesson # |
|---------------------------|------------|--------|----------|
| get | comparāre | 1st | 21 |
| get ready | parāre | 1st | 9 |
| give | dare | 4th | 36 |
| give | dōnāre | 1st | 34 |
| give | perhibēre | 2nd | 42 |
| give up | dēdere | 3rd | 28 |
| give way | cēdere | 3rd | 15 |
| go | īre | 1st | 42 |
| go across | trānsīre | IRR_2 | 42 |
| go away | abīre | IRR | 14 |
| go into | inīre | IRR_2 | 42 |
| go out | ēgredī | 3rd | 41 |
| go out | exīre | IRR_2 | 42 |
| go to | adīre | IRR_2 | 42 |
| guard | servāre | 1st | 15 |
| guard | custōdīre | 4th | 36 |
| guide | dūcere | 3rd | 12 |
| halt | cōsistere | 3rd | 26 |
| hand over | trādere | 3rd | 19 |
| harm to, do - with dative | nocēre | 2nd | 38 |
| hasten | contendere | 3rd | 12 |
| have | habēre | 2nd | 10 |
| hear | audīre | 4th | 13 |
| hear | exaudīre | 4th | 27 |
| help | adjuvāre | 1st | 15 |
| hinder | impedīre | 4th | 30 |
| hold | tenēre | 2nd | 11 |
| hold | obtinēre | 2nd | 18 |
| hold back | retinēre | 2nd | 21 |
| hold in | continēre | 2nd | 18 |
| hurl | conjicere | 1st | 41 |
| impede | impedīre | 4th | 30 |
| incite | incitāre | 1st | 15 |
| influential (to be) | valēre | 2nd | 25 |
| inform | docēre | 2nd | 27 |
| inhabit | incolere | 3rd | 26 |
| injure - with dative | nocēre | 2nd | 38 |

Complete Verb List - English to Latin

| English Meaning | Latin | Conj # | Lesson # |
|---|--------------|--------|----------|
| judge | jūdicāre | 1st | 40 |
| justify | excūsāre | 1st | 24 |
| keep | custōdīre | 4th | 36 |
| keep | servāre | 1st | 15 |
| keep | retinēre | 2nd | 21 |
| kill | interficere | 3rd | 37 |
| kill | occīdere | 3rd | 19 |
| kiss | ōsculārī | 1st | 42 |
| know | scīre | 4th | 29 |
| lay waste | vastāre | 1st | 24 |
| lead | dūcere | 3rd | 12 |
| lead | dēdūcere | 3rd | 24 |
| lead across | trādūcere | 3rd | 25 |
| lead away | dēdūcere | 3rd | 24 |
| lead on | addūcere | 3rd | 30 |
| lead to | addūcere | 3rd | 30 |
| lead to | perdūcere | 3rd | 37 |
| lead to | perdūcere | 3rd | 37 |
| learns | cognōscere | 3rd | 24 |
| leave, leave behind | relinquere | 3rd | 29 |
| love | dīligere | 3rd | 28 |
| make | facere | 3rd | 37 |
| manage | administrāre | 1st | 17 |
| move | movēre | 2nd | 11 |
| not know | nescīre | 4th | 42 |
| occupy | obtinēre | 2nd | 18 |
| order (acc. w/in infinitive) | jubēre | 2nd | 35 |
| overcome | superāre | 1st | 9 |
| pacify | pācāre | 1st | 29 |
| perceive | sentīre | 4th | 39 |
| permit | sinere | 3rd | 42 |
| pertain to | pertinēre | 2nd | 24 |
| pitch (w/castra) | pōnere | 3rd | 12 |
| place | pōnere | 3rd | 12 |
| place | collocāre | 1st | 15 |
| place (w/ an infinitive when appropriate) | cōstituere | 3rd | 35 |

Complete Verb List - English to Latin

| English Meaning | Latin | Conj # | Lesson # |
|---------------------------|-------------|--------|----------|
| point out | dēmōnstrāre | 1st | 39 |
| pour out (as a sacrifice) | lībāre | 1st | 29 |
| praise | laudāre | 1st | 9 |
| pray | ōrāre | 1st | 9 |
| prepare | parāre | 1st | 9 |
| prepare | comparāre | 1st | 21 |
| preserve | cōnservāre | 1st | 17 |
| press | premere | 3rd | 21 |
| press hard | premere | 3rd | 21 |
| prevent (with abl.) | prohibēre | 2nd | 34 |
| promise | pollicērī | 2nd | 41 |
| prove | probāre | 1st | 29 |
| punish | castīgāre | 1st | 37 |
| put | pōnere | 3rd | 12 |
| put upon | impōnere | 3rd | 42 |
| question | interrogāre | 1st | 42 |
| raise (up) | tollere | 3rd | 27 |
| ravage | vastāre | 1st | 24 |
| receive | accipere | 3rd | 37 |
| receive | recipere | 3rd | 37 |
| reconnoiter | explōrāre | 1st | 21 |
| recover | recipere | 3rd | 37 |
| remain | manēre | 2nd | 15 |
| report | nūntiāre | 1st | 39 |
| repulse | pellere | 3rd | 12 |
| request | petere | 3rd | 12 |
| respond | respondēre | 2nd | 36 |
| restrain | continēre | 2nd | 18 |
| return | redīre | IRR_2 | 42 |
| rise | orīrī | 4th | 41 |
| rout | pellere | 3rd | 12 |
| rule | regere | 3rd | 27 |
| sail | nāvigāre | 1st | 37 |
| save (from) | ēripere | 3rd | 41 |
| say | dīcere | 3rd | 39 |
| say . . . not | negāre | 1st | 39 |
| scourge | flagellāre | 1st | 42 |

Complete Verb List - English to Latin

| English Meaning | Latin | Conj # | Lesson # |
|--|--------------|--------|----------|
| see | vidēre | 2nd | 11 |
| see | cernere | 3rd | 25 |
| see (catch sight of) | cōspicere | 3rd | 37 |
| seek | petere | 3rd | 12 |
| seek | quærere | 3rd | 26 |
| seize | occupāre | 1st | 9 |
| sell | vēndere | 3rd | 37 |
| send | mittere | 3rd | 12 |
| send away | dīmittere | 3rd | 19 |
| set | pōnere | 3rd | 12 |
| set fire to | incendere | 3rd | 15 |
| set out | proficīscī | 3rd | 41 |
| set up (w/ an infinitive when appropriate) | cōstituere | 3rd | 35 |
| shout | clāmāre | 1st | 37 |
| shout | clāmāre | 1st | 37 |
| show | ostendere | 3rd | 25 |
| show | dēmōstrāre | 1st | 39 |
| sleep | dormīre | 4th | 35 |
| spare | cōservāre | 1st | 17 |
| speak | loquī | 3rd | 41 |
| speak against | contrādīcere | 3rd | 39 |
| station | collocāre | 1st | 15 |
| storm | expugnāre | 1st | 22 |
| strengthen | cōfirmāre | 1st | 17 |
| stretch to (with ad) | pertinēre | 2nd | 24 |
| strive | contendere | 3rd | 12 |
| strive | dēcertāre | 1st | 42 |
| strong (to be) | valēre | 2nd | 25 |
| suffer | patī | 3rd | 41 |
| surpass | superāre | 1st | 9 |
| surrender | dēdere | 3rd | 28 |
| surround | circumvenīre | 4th | 23 |
| sustain | sustinēre | 2nd | 11 |
| take | capere | 3rd | 37 |
| take a position | cōsistere | 3rd | 26 |
| take away | ēripere | 3rd | 41 |

Complete Verb List - English to Latin

| English Meaning | Latin | Conj # | Lesson # |
|--------------------------------|-------------|--------|----------|
| take away | tollere | 3rd | 27 |
| take by storm | expugnāre | 1st | 22 |
| talk | loquī | 3rd | 41 |
| teach | docēre | 2nd | 27 |
| tell | dīcere | 3rd | 39 |
| tell | dīcere | 3rd | 39 |
| terrify | terrēre | 2nd | 10 |
| think | aestimāre | 1st | 40 |
| think | arbitrārī | 1st | 41 |
| think | exīstimāre | 1st | 39 |
| think | putāre | 1st | 39 |
| think | sentīre | 4th | 39 |
| throw | conjicere | 1st | 41 |
| treat | agere | 3rd | 12 |
| try, attempt | cōnārī | 2nd | 15 |
| understand | intellegere | 3rd | 40 |
| urge | hortārī | 1st | 41 |
| visit | adīre | IRR_2 | 42 |
| wage (w. bellum) | gerere | 3rd | 12 |
| wait | exspectāre | 1st | 22 |
| wait for | exspectāre | 1st | 22 |
| ward off (from) (with abl.) | prohibēre | 2nd | 34 |
| warn | monēre | 2nd | 10 |
| wear out | cōflicere | 3rd | 37 |
| well (to be) | valēre | 2nd | 25 |
| withdraw | discēdere | 3rd | 32 |
| withdraw - w/reflexive pronoun | recipere | 3rd | 37 |
| withstand | sustinēre | 2nd | 11 |
| wound | vulnerāre | 1st | 23 |
| write | scrībere | 3rd | 39 |
| yield | cēdere | 3rd | 15 |

1

Verbs of the First Conjugation

| Indicative Mood - Active Voice | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|--|
| | Singular | | | Plural | | | | | |
| Tense | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | | | |
| Present | laud-ō d-ō | laud-ās d-ās | laud-at d-at | laud-āmus d-amus | laud-ātis d-atis | laud-ant d-ant | | | |
| Imperfect | laud-ābam d-abam | laud-ābās d-abās | laud-ābat d-abat | laud-ābāmus d-abāmus | laud-ābātis d-abātis | laud-ābant d-abant | | | |
| Future | laud-ābō d-abō | laud-ābis d-abis | laud-ābit d-abit | laud-ābīmus d-abīmus | laud-ābitis d-abitis | laud-ābunt d-abunt | | | |
| Perfect | laudāv-ī | laudāv-istī | laudāv-it | laudāv-imus | laudāv-istis | laudāv-ērunt | | | |
| Pluperfect | laudāv-eram | laudāv-erās | laudāv-erat | laudāv-erāmus | laudāv-erātis | laudāv-erant | | | |
| Future Perfect | laudāv-erō | laudāv-eris | laudāv-erit | laudāv-erimus | laudāv-eritis | laudāv-erint | | | |
| Indicative Mood - Passive Voice | | | | | | | | | |
| | Singular | | | Plural | | | | | |
| Tense | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | | | |
| Present | laud-or d-or | laud-āris d-aris | laud-ātūr d-atūr | laud-āmūr d-amūr | laud-āmīnī d-amīnī | laud-antur d-antur | | | |
| Imperfect | laud-ābar d-abar | laud-ābāris d-abāris | laud-ābātūr d-abātūr | laud-ābāmūr d-abāmūr | laud-ābāmīnī d-abāmīnī | laud-ābantur d-abantur | | | |
| Future | laud-ābor d-abor | laud-āberis d-aberis | laud-ābitūr d-abitūr | laud-ābīmūr d-abīmūr | laud-ābīmīnī d-abīmīnī | laud-ābuntur d-abuntur | | | |
| | laudāt-us, a, um | | | laudāt-ī, æ, a | | | | | |
| Perfect | with sum | with es | with est | with sumus | with estis | with sunt | | | |
| Pluperfect | with eram | with erās | with erat | with erāmus | with erātis | with erant | | | |
| Future Perfect | with erō | with eris | with erit | with erimus | with eritis | with erunt | | | |
| Subjunctive Mood - Active Voice | | | | | | | | | |
| | Singular | | | Plural | | | | | |
| Tense | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | | | |
| Present | laud-em | laud-ēs | laud-et | laud-ēmus | laud-ētis | laud-ent | | | |
| Imperfect | laud-ārem d-arem | laud-ārēs d-arēs | laud-āret d-aret | laud-ārēmus d-arēmus | laud-ārētis d-arētis | laud-ārent d-arent | | | |
| Perfect | laudāv-erim | laudāv-erīs | laudāv-erit | laudāv-erīmus | laudāv-erītis | laudāv-erint | | | |
| Pluperfect | laudāv-issem | laudāv-issēs | laudāv-isset | laudāv-issēmus | laudāv-issētis | laudāv-issent | | | |
| Subjunctive Mood - Passive Voice | | | | | | | | | |
| | Singular | | | Plural | | | | | |
| Tense | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | | | |
| Present | laud-er | laud-ēris | laud-ētūr | laud-ēmūr | laud-ēmīnī | laud-entur | | | |
| Imperfect | laud-ārer | laud-ārēris | laud-ārētūr | laud-ārēmūr | laud-ārēmīnī | laud-ārentur | | | |
| | laudāt-us, a, um | | | laudāt-ī, æ, a | | | | | |
| Perfect | with sim | with sīs | with sit | with sīmus | with sītis | with sint | | | |
| Pluperfect | with essem | with essēs | with esst | with essēmus | with essētis | with essent | | | |
| Imperative Mood - Active Voice | | | | | | | | | |
| | Singular | | | Plural | | | | | |
| Tense | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | | | |
| Present | | laud-ā | | | laud-ātē | | | | |
| | Perfect Participle Passive | | | | | | | | |
| | Singular | | | Plural | | | | | |
| | laudāt-us, a, um | | | laudāt-ī, æ, a | | | | | |
| | Present Infinitive | | | | | | | | |
| | Active | | | Passive | | | | | |
| | laud-āre | | | laud-ārī | | | | | |
| | Future Participle Active | | | | | | | | |
| | laudātūr-us, a, um | | | | | | | | |
| | Perfect Infinitive Active | | | Future Infinitive Active | | | | | |
| | laudāvisse | | | laudātūr-us, a, um esse | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---|------------|------------|---------------------------------|--------------|-------------|--|--|--|
| 2 | Verbs of the Second Conjugation | | | | | | | | |
| | Indicative Mood - Active Voice | | | | | | | | |
| Tense | <i>Singular</i> | | | <i>Plural</i> | | | | | |
| | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | | | |
| Present | mon-eō | mon-ēs | mon-et | mon-ēmus | mon-ētis | mon-ent | | | |
| Imperfect | mon-ēbam | mon-ēbās | mon-ēbat | mon-ēbāmus | mon-ēbātis | mon-ēbant | | | |
| Future | mon-ēbō | mon-ēbis | mon-ēbit | mon-ēbimus | mon-ēbitis | mon-ēbunt | | | |
| Perfect | monu-ī | monu-istī | monu-it | monu-imus | monu-istis | monu-ērunt | | | |
| Pluperfect | monu-eram | monu-erās | monu-erat | monu-erāmus | monu-erātis | monu-erant | | | |
| Future Perfect | monu-erō | monu-eris | monu-erit | monu-erimus | monu-eritis | monu-erint | | | |
| | Indicative Mood - Passive Voice | | | | | | | | |
| Tense | <i>Singular</i> | | | <i>Plural</i> | | | | | |
| | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | | | |
| Present | mon-eor | mon-ēris | mon-ētur | mon-ēmur | mon-ēminī | mon-entur | | | |
| Imperfect | mon-ēbar | mon-ēbāris | mon-ēbātūr | mon-ēbāmur | mon-ēbāminī | mon-ēbantur | | | |
| Future | mon-ēbor | mon-ēberis | mon-ēbitur | mon-ēbimur | mon-ēbiminī | mon-ēbuntur | | | |
| | monit-us, a, um | | | monit-ī, æ, a | | | | | |
| Perfect | with sum | with es | with est | with sumus | with estis | with sunt | | | |
| Pluperfect | with eram | with erās | with erat | with erāmus | with erātis | with erant | | | |
| Future Perfect | with erō | with eris | with erit | with erimus | with eritis | with erunt | | | |
| | Subjunctive Mood - Active Voice | | | | | | | | |
| Tense | <i>Singular</i> | | | <i>Plural</i> | | | | | |
| | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | | | |
| Present | mon-eam | mon-eās | mon-eat | mon-eāmus | mon-eātis | mon-eant | | | |
| Imperfect | mon-ērem | mon-ērēs | mon-ēret | mon-ērēmus | mon-ērētis | mon-ērent | | | |
| Perfect | monu-erim | monu-erīs | monu-erit | monu-erīmus | monu-erītis | monu-erint | | | |
| Pluperfect | monu-issem | monu-issēs | monu-isset | monu-issēmus | monu-issētis | monu-issent | | | |
| | Subjunctive Mood - Passive Voice | | | | | | | | |
| Tense | <i>Singular</i> | | | <i>Plural</i> | | | | | |
| | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | | | |
| Present | mon-ear | mon-eāris | mon-eātūr | mon-eāmur | mon-eāminī | mon-eantur | | | |
| Imperfect | mon-ērer | mon-ērēris | mon-ērētūr | mon-ērēmur | mon-ērēminī | mon-ērentur | | | |
| | monit-us, a, um | | | monit-ī, æ, a | | | | | |
| Perfect | with sim | with sīs | with sit | with sīmus | with sītis | with sint | | | |
| Pluperfect | with essem | with essēs | with eset | with essēmus | with essētis | with essent | | | |
| | Imperative Mood - Active Voice | | | | | | | | |
| | <i>Singular</i> | | | <i>Plural</i> | | | | | |
| Tense | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | | | |
| Present | | mon-ē | | | mon-ēte | | | | |
| | Perfect Participle Passive | | | | | | | | |
| | <i>Singular</i> | | | <i>Plural</i> | | | | | |
| | monit-us, a, um | | | monit-ī, æ, a | | | | | |
| | Present Infinitive | | | | | | | | |
| | <i>Active</i> | | | <i>Passive</i> | | | | | |
| | mon-ēre | | | mon-ērī | | | | | |
| | Future Participle Active | | | | | | | | |
| | monitūr-us, a, um | | | | | | | | |
| | Perfect Infinitive Active | | | Future Infinitive Active | | | | | |
| | monuisse | | | monitūr-us, a, um esse | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|---|-------------|-------------|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--|--|--|
| 3 | Verbs of the Third Conjugation | | | | | | | | |
| | Indicative Mood - Active Voice | | | | | | | | |
| Tense | <i>Singular</i> | | | <i>Plural</i> | | | | | |
| | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | | | |
| Present | mitt-ō | mitt-is | mitt-it | mitt-imus | mitt-itis | mitt-unt | | | |
| Imperfect | mitt-ēbam | mitt-ēbās | mitt-ēbat | mitt-ēbāmus | mitt-ēbātis | mitt-ēbant | | | |
| Future | mitt-am | mitt-ēs | mitt-et | mitt-ēmus | mitt-ētis | mitt-ent | | | |
| Perfect | mīs-ī | mīs-istī | mīs-it | mīs-imus | mīs-istis | mīs-ērunt | | | |
| Pluperfect | mīs-eram | mīs-erās | mīs-erat | mīs-erāmus | mīs-erātis | mīs-erant | | | |
| Future Perfect | mīs-erō | mīs-eris | mīs-erit | mīs-erimus | mīs-eritis | mīs-erint | | | |
| | Indicative Mood - Passive Voice | | | | | | | | |
| Tense | <i>Singular</i> | | | <i>Plural</i> | | | | | |
| | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | | | |
| Present | mitt-or | mitt-eris | mitt-itur | mitt-imur | mitt-iminī | mitt-untur | | | |
| Imperfect | mitt-ēbar | mitt-ēbāris | mitt-ēbātūr | mitt-ēbāmur | mitt-ēbāmīnī | mitt-ēbāntur | | | |
| Future | mitt-ar | mitt-ēris | mitt-ētūr | mitt-ēmur | mitt-ēmīnī | mitt-entur | | | |
| | miss-us, a, um | | | miss-ī, æ, a | | | | | |
| Perfect | with sum | with es | with est | with sumus | with estis | with sunt | | | |
| Pluperfect | with eram | with erās | with erat | with erāmus | with erātis | with erant | | | |
| Future Perfect | with erō | with eris | with erit | with erimus | with eritis | with erunt | | | |
| | Subjunctive Mood - Active Voice | | | | | | | | |
| Tense | <i>Singular</i> | | | <i>Plural</i> | | | | | |
| | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | | | |
| Present | mitt-am | mitt-ās | mitt-at | mitt-āmus | mitt-ātis | mitt-ant | | | |
| Imperfect | mitt-erem | mitt-erēs | mitt-eret | mitt-erēmus | mitt-erētis | mitt-erent | | | |
| Perfect | mīs-erim | mīs-erīs | mīs-erit | mīs-erīmus | mīs-erītis | mīs-erint | | | |
| Pluperfect | mīs-issem | mīs-issēs | mīs-isset | mīs-issēmus | mīs-issētis | mīs-isssent | | | |
| | Subjunctive Mood - Passive Voice | | | | | | | | |
| Tense | <i>Singular</i> | | | <i>Plural</i> | | | | | |
| | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | | | |
| Present | mitt-ar | mitt-āris | mitt-ātūr | mitt-āmur | mitt-āmīnī | mitt-antur | | | |
| Imperfect | mitt-erer | mitt-erēris | mitt-erētūr | mitt-erēmur | mitt-erēmīnī | mitt-erentur | | | |
| | miss-us, a, um | | | miss-ī, æ, a | | | | | |
| Perfect | with sim | with sīs | with sit | with sīmus | with sītis | with sint | | | |
| Pluperfect | with essem | with essēs | with esst | with essēmus | with essētis | with essent | | | |
| | Imperative Mood - Active Voice | | | | | | | | |
| | <i>Singular</i> | | | <i>Plural</i> | | | | | |
| Tense | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | | | |
| Present | | mitt-e | | | mitt-ite | | | | |
| | Perfect Participle Passive | | | | | | | | |
| | <i>Singular</i> | | | <i>Plural</i> | | | | | |
| | miss-us, a, um | | | miss-ī, æ, a | | | | | |
| | Present Infinitive | | | | | | | | |
| | <i>Active</i> | | | <i>Passive</i> | | | | | |
| | mitt-ere | | | mitt-ī | | | | | |
| | Future Participle Active | | | | | | | | |
| | missūr-us, a, um | | | | | | | | |
| | Perfect Infinitive Active | | | Future Infinitive Active | | | | | |
| | mīsisse | | | missūr-us, a, um esse | | | | | |

| | | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| 4 | Verbs of the Fourth Conjugation | | | | | |
| | Indicative Mood - Active Voice | | | | | |
| Tense | <i>Singular</i> | | | <i>Plural</i> | | |
| | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person |
| Present | aud-iō | aud-īs | aud-it | aud-īmus | aud-ītis | aud-iunt |
| Imperfect | aud-iēbam | aud-iēbās | aud-iēbat | aud-iēbāmus | aud-iēbātis | aud-iēbant |
| Future | aud-iam | aud-iēs | aud-iēt | aud-iēmus | aud-iētis | aud-iēnt |
| Perfect | audīv-ī | audīv-istī | audīv-it | audīv-imus | audīv-istis | audīv-ērunt |
| Pluperfect | audīv-eram | audīv-erās | audīv-erat | audīv-erāmus | audīv-erātis | audīv-erant |
| Future Perfect | audīv-erō | audīv-eris | audīv-erit | audīv-erimus | audīv-eritis | audīv-erint |
| | Indicative Mood - Passive Voice | | | | | |
| Tense | <i>Singular</i> | | | <i>Plural</i> | | |
| | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person |
| Present | aud-iōr | aud-īris | aud-ītur | aud-īmur | aud-īminī | aud-iuntur |
| Imperfect | aud-iēbar | aud-iēbāris | aud-iēbātūr | aud-iēbāmur | aud-iēbāminī | aud-iēbantur |
| Future | aud-iar | aud-iēris | aud-iētūr | aud-iēmur | aud-iēminī | aud-iēntur |
| | audīt-us, a, um | | | audīt-ī, æ, a | | |
| Perfect | with sum | with es | with est | with sumus | with estis | with sunt |
| Pluperfect | with eram | with erās | with erat | with erāmus | with erātis | with erant |
| Future Perfect | with erō | with eris | with erit | with erimus | with eritis | with erunt |
| | Subjunctive Mood - Active Voice | | | | | |
| Tense | <i>Singular</i> | | | <i>Plural</i> | | |
| | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person |
| Present | aud-iam | aud-iās | aud-iāt | aud-iāmus | aud-iātis | aud-iānt |
| Imperfect | aud-irem | aud-iřēs | aud-iřēt | aud-iřēmus | aud-iřētis | mitt-irent |
| Perfect | audīv-erim | audīv-erīs | audīv-erīt | audīv-erīmus | audīv-erītis | audīv-erīnt |
| Pluperfect | audīv-issem | audīv-issēs | audīv-isset | audīv-issēmus | audīv-issētis | audīv-issent |
| | Subjunctive Mood - Passive Voice | | | | | |
| Tense | <i>Singular</i> | | | <i>Plural</i> | | |
| | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person |
| Present | aud-iar | aud-iāris | aud-iātūr | aud-iāmur | aud-iāminī | aud-iāntur |
| Imperfect | aud-iřer | aud-iřēris | aud-iřētūr | aud-iřēmur | aud-iřēminī | mitt-irentur |
| | audīt-us, a, um | | | audīt-ī, æ, a | | |
| Perfect | with sim | with sīs | with sit | with sīmus | with sītis | with sint |
| Pluperfect | with essem | with essēs | with esset | with essēmus | with essētis | with essent |
| | Imperative Mood - Active Voice | | | | | |
| | <i>Singular</i> | | | <i>Plural</i> | | |
| Tense | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person |
| Present | | aud-ī | | | aud-īte | |
| | Perfect Participle Passive | | | | | |
| | <i>Singular</i> | | | <i>Plural</i> | | |
| | audīt-us, a, um | | | audīt-ī, æ, a | | |
| | Present Infinitive | | | | | |
| | <i>Active</i> | | | <i>Passive</i> | | |
| | aud-īre | | | aud-īři | | |
| | Future Participle Active | | | | | |
| | audītūr-us, a, um | | | | | |
| | audīvisse | | | audītūr-us, a, um esse | | |

| sum | The Verb sum | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|--|--|--|
| | Indicative Mood - Active Voice | | | | | | | | |
| Tense | <i>Singular</i> | | | <i>Plural</i> | | | | | |
| | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | | | |
| Present | sum | es | est | sumus | estis | sunt | | | |
| Imperfect | eram | erās | erat | erāmus | erātis | erant | | | |
| Future | erō | eris | erit | erimus | eritis | erunt | | | |
| Perfect | fu-ī | fu-istī | fu-it | fu-imus | fu-istis | fu-ērunt | | | |
| Pluperfect | fu-eram | fu-erās | fu-erat | fu-erāmus | fu-erātis | fu-erant | | | |
| Future Perfect | fu-erō | fu-eris | fu-erit | fu-erimus | fu-eritis | fu-erint | | | |
| Subjunctive Mood - Active Voice | | | | | | | | | |
| Tense | <i>Singular</i> | | | <i>Plural</i> | | | | | |
| | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | | | |
| Present | sim | sīs | sit | sīmus | sītis | sint | | | |
| Imperfect | essem | essēs | esset | essēmus | essētis | essent | | | |
| Perfect | fu-erim | fu-erīs | fu-erit | fu-erīmus | fu-erītis | fu-erint | | | |
| Pluperfect | fu-issem | fu-issēs | fu-isset | fu-issēmus | fu-issētis | fu-issent | | | |
| Imperative Mood - Active Voice | | | | | | | | | |
| Tense | <i>Singular</i> | | | <i>Plural</i> | | | | | |
| | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | | | |
| Present | | es | | | este | | | | |
| Present Infinitive | | | | | | | | | |
| Active | | | | Passive | | | | | |
| esse | | | | | | | | | |
| Future Participle Active | | | | | | | | | |
| futūr-us, a, um | | | | | | | | | |
| Perfect Infinitive Active | | | | Future Infinitive Active | | | | | |
| fuisse | | | | futūr-us, a, um esse | | | | | |

| IRR_2 | | Verbs of the 2nd Irregular Conjugation | | | | | |
|----------------|----------------------------------|--|------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Indicative Mood - Active Voice | | | | | | |
| Tense | Singular | | | Plural | | | 3rd Person |
| | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | |
| Present | ab-eō | ab-īs | ab-it | ab-īmus | ab-ītis | ab-eunt | |
| Imperfect | ab-ībam | ab-ībās | ab-ībat | ab-ībāmus | ab-ībātis | ab-ībant | |
| Future | ab-ībō | ab-ībis | ab-ībit | ab-ībimus | ab-ībitis | ab-ībunt | |
| Perfect | abīv-ī | abīv-istī | abīv-it | abi-imus | abīstis | abi-ērunt | |
| Pluperfect | abi-eram | abi-erās | abi-erat | abi-erāmus | abi-erātis | abi-erant | |
| Future Perfect | abi-erō | abi-eris | abi-erit | abi-erimus | abi-eritis | abi-erint | |
| | Indicative Mood - Passive Voice | | | | | | |
| Tense | Singular | | | Plural | | | 3rd Person |
| | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | |
| Present | | | ab-ītur | | | | |
| Imperfect | | | ab-ībātur | | | | |
| Future | | | ab-ībitur | | | | |
| | abit-us, a, um | | | | | | |
| Perfect | | | with est | | | | |
| Pluperfect | | | with erat | | | | |
| Future Perfect | | | with erit | | | | |
| | Subjunctive Mood - Active Voice | | | | | | |
| Tense | Singular | | | Plural | | | 3rd Person |
| | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | |
| Present | ab-eam | ab-eās | ab-eat | ab-eāmus | ab-eātis | ab-eant | |
| Imperfect | ab-īrem | ab-īrēs | ab-īret | ab-īrēmus | ab-īrētis | ab-īrent | |
| Perfect | abi-erim | abi-eris | abi-erit | abi-erimus | abi-eritis | abi-erint | |
| Pluperfect | ab-īssem | ab-īssēs | ab-īsset | ab-īssēmus | ab-īssētis | ab-īssent | |
| | Subjunctive Mood - Passive Voice | | | | | | |
| Tense | Singular | | | Plural | | | 3rd Person |
| | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | |
| Present | | | ab-eātur | | | | |
| Imperfect | | | ab-īrētur | | | | |
| | abit-us, a, um | | | | | | |
| Perfect | | | with sit | | | | |
| Pluperfect | | | with esset | | | | |
| | Imperative Mood - Active Voice | | | | | | |
| | Singular | | | Plural | | | |
| Tense | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | |
| Present | | ab-ī | | | ab-īte | | |
| | Perfect Participle Passive | | | | | | |
| | Singular | | | Plural | | | |
| | abit-us, a, um | | | abit-ī, æ, a | | | |
| | Present Infinitive | | | | | | |
| | Active | | | Passive | | | |
| | ab-īre | | | ab-īrī | | | |
| | Future Participle Active | | | | | | |
| | abitūr-us, a, um | | | | | | |
| | Perfect Infinitive Active | | | Future Infinitive Active | | | |
| | abisse | | | abitūr-us, a, um esse | | | |

Verb Conjugation Comparison - Indicative Mood - Active Voice

| Tense | # | Singular | | | Plural | | |
|----------------|-------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| | | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person |
| Present | 1 | laud-ō d-ō | laud-ās d-ās | laud-at d-at | laud-āmus d-amus | laud-ātis d-atis | laud-ant d-ant |
| | 2 | mon-eō | mon-ēs | mon-et | mon-ēmus | mon-ētis | mon-ent |
| | 3 | mitt-ō | mitt-is | mitt-it | mitt-imus | mitt-itis | mitt-unt |
| | 4 | aud-iō | aud-īs | aud-it | aud-īmus | aud-ītis | aud-iunt |
| | IRR_2 | | | | | | |
| | sum | sum | es | est | sumus | estis | sunt |
| Imperfect | 1 | laud-ābam d-abam | laud-ābās d-abās | laud-ābat d-abat | laud-ābāmus d-abāmus | laud-ābātis d-abātis | laud-ābant d-abant |
| | 2 | mon-ēbam | mon-ēbās | mon-ēbat | mon-ēbāmus | mon-ēbātis | mon-ēbant |
| | 3 | mitt-ēbam | mitt-ēbās | mitt-ēbat | mitt-ēbāmus | mitt-ēbātis | mitt-ēbant |
| | 4 | aud-iēbam | aud-iēbās | aud-iēbat | aud-iēbāmus | aud-iēbātis | aud-iēbant |
| | IRR_2 | | | | | | |
| | sum | eram | erās | erat | erāmus | erātis | erant |
| Future | 1 | laud-ābō d-abō | laud-ābis d-abis | laud-ābit d-abit | laud-ābimus d-abimus | laud-ābitis d-abitis | laud-ābunt d-abunt |
| | 2 | mon-ēbō | mon-ēbis | mon-ēbit | mon-ēbimus | mon-ēbitis | mon-ēbunt |
| | 3 | mitt-am | mitt-ēs | mitt-et | mitt-ēmus | mitt-ētis | mitt-ent |
| | 4 | aud-iām | aud-iēs | aud-iēt | aud-iēmus | aud-iētis | aud-iēnt |
| | IRR_2 | | | | | | |
| | sum | erō | eris | erit | erimus | eritis | erunt |
| Perfect | 1 | laudāv-ī | laudāv-istī | laudāv-it | laudāv-imus | laudāv-istis | laudāv-ērunt |
| | 2 | monu-ī | monu-istī | monu-it | monu-imus | monu-istis | monu-ērunt |
| | 3 | mīs-ī | mīs-istī | mīs-it | mīs-imus | mīs-istis | mīs-ērunt |
| | 4 | audīv-ī | audīv-istī | audīv-it | audīv-imus | audīv-istis | audīv-ērunt |
| | IRR_2 | | | | | | |
| | sum | fu-ī | fu-istī | fu-it | fu-imus | fu-istis | fu-ērunt |
| Pluperfect | 1 | laudāv-eram | laudāv-erās | laudāv-erat | laudāv-erāmus | laudāv-erātis | laudāv-erant |
| | 2 | monu-eram | monu-erās | monu-erat | monu-erāmus | monu-erātis | monu-erant |
| | 3 | mīs-eram | mīs-erās | mīs-erat | mīs-erāmus | mīs-erātis | mīs-erant |
| | 4 | audīv-eram | audīv-erās | audīv-erat | audīv-erāmus | audīv-erātis | audīv-erant |
| | IRR_2 | | | | | | |
| | sum | fu-eram | fu-erās | fu-erat | fu-erāmus | fu-erātis | fu-erant |
| Future Perfect | 1 | laudāv-erō | laudāv-eris | laudāv-erit | laudāv-erimus | laudāv-eritis | laudāv-erint |
| | 2 | monu-erō | monu-eris | monu-erit | monu-erimus | monu-eritis | monu-erint |
| | 3 | mīs-erō | mīs-eris | mīs-erit | mīs-erimus | mīs-eritis | mīs-erint |
| | 4 | audīv-erō | audīv-eris | audīv-erit | audīv-erimus | audīv-eritis | audīv-erint |
| | IRR_2 | | | | | | |
| | sum | fu-erō | fu-eris | fu-erit | fu-erimus | fu-eritis | fu-erint |

Verb Conjugation Comparison - Indicative Mood - Active Voice

| Tense | Person | 1 st Conj | 2 nd Conj | 3 rd Conj | 4 th Conj | sum | |
|----------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------|--------|
| Present | Sing - 1 st | laud-ō | d-ō | mon-eō | mitt-ō | aud-iō | sum |
| | Sing - 2 nd | laud-ās | d-ās | mon-ēs | mitt-is | aud-īs | es |
| | Sing - 3 rd | laud-at | d-at | mon-et | mitt-it | aud-it | est |
| | Plur - 1 st | laud-āmus | d-amus | mon-ēmus | mitt-imus | aud-īmus | sumus |
| | Plur - 2 nd | laud-ātis | d-atis | mon-ētis | mitt-itis | aud-ītis | estis |
| | Plur - 3 rd | laud-ant | d-ant | mon-ent | mitt-unt | aud-iunt | sunt |
| Imperfect | Sing - 1 st | laud-ābam | d-abam | mon-ēbam | mitt-ēbam | aud-iēbam | eram |
| | Sing - 2 nd | laud-ābās | d-abās | mon-ēbās | mitt-ēbās | aud-iēbās | erās |
| | Sing - 3 rd | laud-ābat | d-abat | mon-ēbat | mitt-ēbat | aud-iēbat | erat |
| | Plur - 1 st | laud-ābāmus | d-abāmus | mon-ēbāmus | mitt-ēbāmus | aud-iēbāmus | erāmus |
| | Plur - 2 nd | laud-ābātis | d-abātis | mon-ēbātis | mitt-ēbātis | aud-iēbātis | erātis |
| | Plur - 3 rd | laud-ābant | d-abant | mon-ēbant | mitt-ēbant | aud-iēbant | erant |
| Future | Sing - 1 st | laud-ābō | d-abō | mon-ēbō | mitt-am | aud-iam | erō |
| | Sing - 2 nd | laud-ābis | d-abis | mon-ēbis | mitt-ēs | aud-iēs | eris |
| | Sing - 3 rd | laud-ābit | d-abit | mon-ēbit | mitt-ēt | aud-iēt | erit |
| | Plur - 1 st | laud-ābimus | d-abimus | mon-ēbimus | mitt-ēmus | aud-iēmus | erimus |
| | Plur - 2 nd | laud-ābitis | d-abitis | mon-ēbitis | mitt-ētis | aud-iētis | eritis |
| | Plur - 3 rd | laud-ābunt | d-abunt | mon-ēbunt | mitt-ēnt | aud-iēnt | erunt |
| Perfect | Sing - 1 st | laudāv-ī | monu-ī | mīs-ī | audīv-ī | fu-ī | |
| | Sing - 2 nd | laudāv-istī | monu-istī | mīs-istī | audīv-istī | fu-istī | |
| | Sing - 3 rd | laudāv-it | monu-it | mīs-it | audīv-it | fu-it | |
| | Plur - 1 st | laudāv-imus | monu-imus | mīs-imus | audīv-imus | fu-imus | |
| | Plur - 2 nd | laudāv-istis | monu-istis | mīs-istis | audīv-istis | fu-istis | |
| | Plur - 3 rd | laudāv-ērunt | monu-ērunt | mīs-ērunt | audīv-ērunt | fu-ērunt | |
| Pluperfect | Sing - 1 st | laudāv-eram | monu-eram | mīs-eram | audīv-eram | fu-eram | |
| | Sing - 2 nd | laudāv-erās | monu-erās | mīs-erās | audīv-erās | fu-erās | |
| | Sing - 3 rd | laudāv-erat | monu-erat | mīs-erat | audīv-erat | fu-erat | |
| | Plur - 1 st | laudāv-erāmus | monu-erāmus | mīs-erāmus | audīv-erāmus | fu-erāmus | |
| | Plur - 2 nd | laudāv-erātis | monu-erātis | mīs-erātis | audīv-erātis | fu-erātis | |
| | Plur - 3 rd | laudāv-erant | monu-erant | mīs-erant | audīv-erant | fu-erant | |
| Future Perfect | Sing - 1 st | laudāv-erō | monu-erō | mīs-erō | audīv-erō | fu-erō | |
| | Sing - 2 nd | laudāv-eris | monu-eris | mīs-eris | audīv-eris | fu-eris | |
| | Sing - 3 rd | laudāv-erit | monu-erit | mīs-erit | audīv-erit | fu-erit | |
| | Plur - 1 st | laudāv-erimus | monu-erimus | mīs-erimus | audīv-erimus | fu-erimus | |
| | Plur - 2 nd | laudāv-eritis | monu-eritis | mīs-eritis | audīv-eritis | fu-eritis | |
| | Plur - 3 rd | laudāv-erint | monu-erint | mīs-erint | audīv-erint | fu-erint | |

Verb Conjugation Comparison - Indicative Mood - Passive Voice

| | | <i>Singular</i> | | | <i>Plural</i> | | |
|-----------------------|---|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Tense | # | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person |
| <i>Present</i> | 1 | laud-or d-or | laud-āris d-aris | laud-ātur d-atur | laud-āmur d-amur | laud-āminī d-aminī | laud-antur d-antur |
| | 2 | mon-eor | mon-ēris | mon-ētur | mon-ēmur | mon-ēminī | mon-entur |
| | 3 | mitt-or | mitt-eris | mitt-itur | mitt-imur | mitt-iminī | mitt-untur |
| | 4 | aud-iōr | aud-īris | aud-ītur | aud-īmur | aud-īminī | aud-iuntur |
| <i>Imperfect</i> | 1 | laud-ābar d-abar | laud-ābāris d-abāris | laud-ābātur d-abātur | laud-ābāmur d-abāmur | laud-ābāminī d-abāminī | laud-ābantur d-abantur |
| | 2 | mon-ēbar | mon-ēbāris | mon-ēbātur | mon-ēbāmur | mon-ēbāminī | mon-ēbantur |
| | 3 | mitt-ēbar | mitt-ēbāris | mitt-ēbātur | mitt-ēbāmur | mitt-ēbāminī | mitt-ēbantur |
| | 4 | aud-iēbar | aud-iēbāris | aud-iēbātur | aud-iēbāmur | aud-iēbāminī | aud-iēbantur |
| <i>Future</i> | 1 | laud-ābor d-abor | laud-āberis d-aberis | laud-ābitur d-abitur | laud-ābimur d-abimur | laud-ābiminī d-abiminī | laud-ābuntur d-abuntur |
| | 2 | mon-ēbor | mon-ēberis | mon-ēbitur | mon-ēbimur | mon-ēbiminī | mon-ēbuntur |
| | 3 | mitt-ar | mitt-ēris | mitt-ētur | mitt-ēmur | mitt-ēminī | mitt-entur |
| | 4 | aud-iār | aud-iēris | aud-iētur | aud-iēmur | aud-iēminī | aud-iēntur |
| | 1 | laudāt-us, a, um | | | laudāt-ī, æ, a | | |
| | 2 | monit-us, a, um | | | monit-ī, æ, a | | |
| | 3 | miss-us, a, um | | | miss-ī, æ, a | | |
| | 4 | audīt-us, a, um | | | audīt-ī, æ, a | | |
| <i>Perfect</i> | | with sum | with es | with est | with sumus | with estis | with sunt |
| <i>Pluperfect</i> | | with eram | with erās | with erat | with erāmus | with erātis | with erant |
| <i>Future Perfect</i> | | with erō | with eris | with erit | with erimus | with eritis | with erunt |

Verb Conjugation Comparison - Indicative Mood - Passive Voice

| Tense | Person | 1 st Conj | 2 nd Conj | 3 rd Conj | 4 th Conj |
|-----------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Present | Sing - 1 st | laud-or | d-or | mon-eor | mitt-or |
| | Sing - 2 nd | laud-āris | d-aris | mon-ēris | mitt-eris |
| | Sing - 3 rd | laud-ātur | d-atur | mon-ētūr | mitt-itūr |
| | Plur - 1 st | laud-āmur | d-amur | mon-ēmur | mitt-imur |
| | Plur - 2 nd | laud-āminī | d-aminī | mon-ēminī | mitt-iminī |
| | Plur - 3 rd | laud-antur | d-antur | mon-entur | mitt-untur |
| Imperfect | Sing - 1 st | laud-ābar | d-abar | mon-ēbar | mitt-ēbar |
| | Sing - 2 nd | laud-ābāris | d-abāris | mon-ēbāris | mitt-ēbāris |
| | Sing - 3 rd | laud-ābātur | d-abātur | mon-ēbātur | mitt-ēbātur |
| | Plur - 1 st | laud-ābāmūr | d-abāmūr | mon-ēbāmūr | mitt-ēbāmūr |
| | Plur - 2 nd | laud-ābāmīnī | d-abāmīnī | mon-ēbāmīnī | mitt-ēbāmīnī |
| | Plur - 3 rd | laud-ābāntur | d-abāntur | mon-ēbāntur | mitt-ēbāntur |
| Future | Sing - 1 st | laud-ābor | d-abor | mon-ēbor | mitt-ar |
| | Sing - 2 nd | laud-āberis | d-aberis | mon-ēberis | mitt-ēris |
| | Sing - 3 rd | laud-ābitur | d-abitur | mon-ēbitur | mitt-ētūr |
| | Plur - 1 st | laud-ābimūr | d-abimūr | mon-ēbimūr | mitt-ēmūr |
| | Plur - 2 nd | laud-ābīmīnī | d-abīmīnī | mon-ēbīmīnī | mitt-ēmīnī |
| | Plur - 3 rd | laud-ābūntur | d-abūntur | mon-ēbūntur | mitt-ēbūntur |
| Singular | | laudāt-us, a, um | monit-us, a, um | miss-us, a, um | audīt-us, a, um |
| | | Perfect | Pluperfect | Future Perfect | |
| | Sing - 1 st | with sum | with eram | with erō | |
| | Sing - 2 nd | with es | with erās | with eris | |
| | Sing - 3 rd | with est | with erat | with erit | |
| | | laudāt-ī, æ, a | monit-ī, æ, a | miss-ī, æ, a | audīt-ī, æ, a |
| Plural | | Perfect | Pluperfect | Future Perfect | |
| | Plur - 1 st | with sumus | with erāmus | with erimus | |
| | Plur - 2 nd | with estis | with erātis | with eritis | |
| | Plur - 3 rd | with sunt | with erant | with erunt | |

| Tense | | Verb Conjugation Comparison - Subjunctive Mood | | | | | | |
|------------|-----|--|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| | | Active Voice | | | | | | |
| | | Singular | | | Plural | | | |
| Tense | # | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | |
| Present | 1 | laud-em | laud-ēs | laud-et | laud-ēmus | laud-ētis | laud-ent | |
| | 2 | mon-eam | mon-eās | mon-eat | mon-eāmus | mon-eātis | mon-eant | |
| | 3 | mitt-am | mitt-ās | mitt-at | mitt-āmus | mitt-ātis | mitt-ant | |
| | 4 | aud-iām | aud-iās | aud-iāt | aud-iāmus | aud-iātis | aud-iānt | |
| | sum | sim | sīs | sit | sīmus | sītis | sint | |
| Imperfect | 1 | laud-ārem d-arem | laud-ārēs d-arēs | laud-āret d-aret | laud-ārēmus d-arēmus | laud-ārētis d-arētis | laud-ārent d-arent | |
| | 2 | mon-ērem | mon-ērēs | mon-ēret | mon-ērēmus | mon-ērētis | mon-ērent | |
| | 3 | mitt-erem | mitt-erēs | mitt-eret | mitt-erēmus | mitt-erētis | mitt-erent | |
| | 4 | aud-īrem | aud-īrēs | aud-īret | aud-īrēmus | aud-īrētis | aud-īrent | |
| | sum | essem | essēs | esset | essēmus | essētis | essent | |
| Perfect | 1 | laudāv-erim | laudāv-erīs | laudāv-erit | laudāv-erīmus | laudāv-erītis | laudāv-erint | |
| | 2 | monu-erim | monu-erīs | monu-erit | monu-erīmus | monu-erītis | monu-erint | |
| | 3 | mīs-erim | mīs-erīs | mīs-erit | mīs-erīmus | mīs-erītis | mīs-erint | |
| | 4 | audīv-erim | audīv-erīs | audīv-erit | audīv-erīmus | audīv-erītis | audīv-erint | |
| | sum | fu-erim | fu-erīs | fu-erit | fu-erīmus | fu-erītis | fu-erint | |
| Pluperfect | 1 | laudāv-issem | laudāv-issēs | laudāv-isset | laudāv-issēmus | laudāv-issētis | laudāv-issent | |
| | 2 | monu-issem | monu-issēs | monu-isset | monu-issēmus | monu-issētis | monu-issent | |
| | 3 | mīs-issem | mīs-issēs | mīs-isset | mīs-issēmus | mīs-issētis | mīs-issent | |
| | 4 | audīv-issem | audīv-issēs | audīv-isset | audīv-issēmus | audīv-issētis | audīv-issent | |
| | sum | fu-issem | fu-issēs | fu-isset | fu-issēmus | fu-issētis | fu-issent | |

| | | Verb Conjugation Comparison - Subjunctive Mood | | | | |
|------------|------------------------|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------|
| | | Active Voice | | | | |
| Tense | Person | 1 st Conj | 2 nd Conj | 3 rd Conj | 4 th Conj | sum |
| Present | Sing - 1 st | laud-em | mon-eam | mitt-am | aud-iam | sim |
| | Sing - 2 nd | laud-ēs | mon-eās | mitt-ās | aud-iās | sīs |
| | Sing - 3 rd | laud-et | mon-eat | mitt-at | aud-iat | sit |
| | Plur - 1 st | laud-ēmus | mon-eāmus | mitt-āmus | aud-iāmus | sīmus |
| | Plur - 2 nd | laud-ētis | mon-eātis | mitt-ātis | aud-iātis | sītis |
| | Plur - 3 rd | laud-ent | mon-eant | mitt-ant | aud-iant | sint |
| Imperfect | Sing - 1 st | laud-ārem d-arem | mon-ērem | mitt-erem | aud-īrem | essem |
| | Sing - 2 nd | laud-ārēs d-arēs | mon-ērēs | mitt-erēs | aud-īrēs | essēs |
| | Sing - 3 rd | laud-āret d-aret | mon-ēret | mitt-eret | aud-īret | esset |
| | Plur - 1 st | laud-ārēmus d-arēmus | mon-ērēmus | mitt-erēmus | aud-īrēmus | essēmus |
| | Plur - 2 nd | laud-ārētis d-arētis | mon-ērētis | mitt-erētis | aud-īrētis | essētis |
| | Plur - 3 rd | laud-ārent d-arent | mon-ērent | mitt-erent | mitt-īrent | essent |
| Perfect | Sing - 1 st | laudāv-erim | monu-erim | mīs-erim | audīv-erim | fu-erim |
| | Sing - 2 nd | laudāv-erīs | monu-erīs | mīs-erīs | audīv-erīs | fu-erīs |
| | Sing - 3 rd | laudāv-erit | monu-erit | mīs-erit | audīv-erit | fu-erit |
| | Plur - 1 st | laudāv-erīmus | monu-erīmus | mīs-erīmus | audīv-erīmus | fu-erīmus |
| | Plur - 2 nd | laudāv-erītis | monu-erītis | mīs-erītis | audīv-erītis | fu-erītis |
| | Plur - 3 rd | laudāv-erint | monu-erint | mīs-erint | audīv-erint | fu-erint |
| Pluperfect | Sing - 1 st | laudāv-issem | monu-issem | mīs-issem | audīv-issem | fu-issem |
| | Sing - 2 nd | laudāv-issēs | monu-issēs | mīs-issēs | audīv-issēs | fu-issēs |
| | Sing - 3 rd | laudāv-isset | monu-isset | mīs-isset | audīv-isset | fu-isset |
| | Plur - 1 st | laudāv-issēmus | monu-issēmus | mīs-issēmus | audīv-issēmus | fu-issēmus |
| | Plur - 2 nd | laudāv-issētis | monu-issētis | mīs-issētis | audīv-issētis | fu-issētis |
| | Plur - 3 rd | laudāv-issent | monu-issent | mīs-issent | audīv-issent | fu-issent |

Verb Conjugation Comparison - Subjunctive Mood - Passive Voice

| | | <i>Singular</i> | | | <i>Plural</i> | | |
|------------|---|------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| Tense | # | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person | 1st Person | 2nd Person | 3rd Person |
| Present | 1 | laud-er | laud-ēris | laud-ētur | laud-ēmur | laud-ēminī | laud-entur |
| | 2 | mon-ear | mon-eāris | mon-eātur | mon-eāmur | mon-eāminī | mon-eantur |
| | 3 | mitt-ar | mitt-āris | mitt-ātur | mitt-āmur | mitt-āminī | mitt-antur |
| | 4 | aud-iar | aud-iāris | aud-iātur | aud-iāmur | aud-iāminī | aud-iantur |
| Imperfect | 1 | laud-ārer | laud-ārēris | laud-ārētur | laud-ārēmur | laud-ārēminī | laud-ārentur |
| | 2 | mon-ērer | mon-ērēris | mon-ērētur | mon-ērēmur | mon-ērēminī | mon-ērentur |
| | 3 | mitt-erer | mitt-erēris | mitt-erētur | mitt-erēmur | mitt-erēminī | mitt-erentur |
| | 4 | aud-īrer | aud-īrēris | aud-īrētur | aud-īrēmur | aud-īrēminī | mitt-īrentur |
| | 1 | laudāt-us, a, um | | | laudāt-ī, æ, a | | |
| | 2 | monit-us, a, um | | | monit-ī, æ, a | | |
| | 3 | miss-us, a, um | | | miss-ī, æ, a | | |
| | 4 | audit-us, a, um | | | audit-ī, æ, a | | |
| Perfect | | with sim | with sīs | with sit | with sīmus | with sītis | with sint |
| Pluperfect | | with essem | with essēs | with esset | with essēmus | with essētis | with essent |

| | | Verb Conjugation Comparison - Subjunctive Mood | | | |
|------------|------------------------|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Passive Voice | | | |
| Tense | Person | 1 st Conj | 2 nd Conj | 3 rd Conj | 4 th Conj |
| Present | Sing - 1 st | laud-er | mon-ear | mitt-ar | aud-iar |
| | Sing - 2 nd | laud-ēris | mon-eāris | mitt-āris | aud-iāris |
| | Sing - 3 rd | laud-ētur | mon-eātur | mitt-ātur | aud-iātur |
| | Plur - 1 st | laud-ēmur | mon-eāmur | mitt-āmur | aud-iāmur |
| | Plur - 2 nd | laud-ēminī | mon-eāminī | mitt-āminī | aud-iāminī |
| | Plur - 3 rd | laud-entur | mon-eantur | mitt-antur | aud-iantur |
| Imperfect | Sing - 1 st | laud-ārer | mon-ērer | mitt-erer | aud-īrer |
| | Sing - 2 nd | laud-ārēris | mon-ērēris | mitt-erēris | aud-īrēris |
| | Sing - 3 rd | laud-ārētur | mon-ērētur | mitt-erētur | aud-īrētur |
| | Plur - 1 st | laud-ārēmur | mon-ērēmur | mitt-erēmur | aud-īrēmur |
| | Plur - 2 nd | laud-ārēminī | mon-ērēminī | mitt-erēminī | aud-īrēminī |
| | Plur - 3 rd | laud-ārentur | mon-ērentur | mitt-erentur | mitt-īrentur |
| Perfect | | laudāt-us, a, um | monit-us, a, um | miss-us, a, um | audīt-us, a, um |
| | Sing - 1 st | with sim | with sim | with sim | with sim |
| | Sing - 2 nd | with sīs | with sīs | with sīs | with sīs |
| | Sing - 3 rd | with sit | with sit | with sit | with sit |
| | | laudāt-ī, æ, a | monit-ī, æ, a | miss-ī, æ, a | audīt-ī, æ, a |
| | Plur - 1 st | with sīmus | with sīmus | with sīmus | with sīmus |
| | Plur - 2 nd | with sītis | with sītis | with sītis | with sītis |
| | Plur - 3 rd | with sint | with sint | with sint | with sint |
| Pluperfect | | laudāt-us, a, um | monit-us, a, um | miss-us, a, um | audīt-us, a, um |
| | Sing - 1 st | with essem | with essem | with essem | with essem |
| | Sing - 2 nd | with essēs | with essēs | with essēs | with essēs |
| | Sing - 3 rd | with esset | with esset | with esset | with esset |
| | | laudāt-ī, æ, a | monit-ī, æ, a | miss-ī, æ, a | audīt-ī, æ, a |
| | Plur - 1 st | with essēmus | with essēmus | with essēmus | with essēmus |
| | Plur - 2 nd | with essētis | with essētis | with essētis | with essētis |
| | Plur - 3 rd | with essent | with essent | with essent | with essent |

Personal Pronouns

| | Use | First Person | | Second Person | | Third Person (Reflexive) | |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| <i>Singular</i> | <i>Nom.</i> subject | ego | I | tū | you | | |
| | <i>Gen.</i> possessive | meī | of me, of myself | tuī | of yourself | suī | of himself, herself, itself, themselves |
| | <i>Dat.</i> indirect object | mihi | to me, to myself | tibi | to yourself | sibi | to himself, herself, itself, themselves |
| | <i>Acc.</i> direct object | mē | me, myself | tē | yourself | sē (sēsē) | himself, herself, itself, themselves |
| | <i>Abl.</i> by or with | mē | by, with, from me, myself | tē | by, with, from yourself | sē (sēsē) | by, with, from himself, herself, itself, themselves |
| <i>Plural</i> | <i>Nom.</i> subject | nōs | we | vōs | you (you all) | | |
| | <i>Gen.</i> possessive | nostrī, nostrum | of ourselves | vestrī, vestrum | of yourselves | | |
| | <i>Dat.</i> indirect object | nōbīs | to ourselves | vōbīs | to yourselves | | |
| | <i>Acc.</i> direct object | nōs | ourselves | vōs | yourselves | | |
| | <i>Abl.</i> by or with | nōbīs | by, with, from ourselves | vōbīs | by, with, from yourselves | | |

| | Use | Third Person | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|---------------------|
| | | Masc. | | Fem. | | Neut. | |
| <i>Singular</i> | <i>Nom.</i> subject | is | he | ea | she | id | it |
| | <i>Gen.</i> possessive | ējus | of him, his | ējus | of her, her | ējus | of it, its |
| | <i>Dat.</i> indirect object | eī | to or for him | eī | to or for her | eī | to or for it |
| | <i>Acc.</i> direct object | eum | him | eam | her | id | it |
| | <i>Abl.</i> by or with | eō | by, with, for him | eā | by, with, for her | eō | by, with, for it |
| <i>Plural</i> | <i>Nom.</i> subject | eī (iī) | they | eæ | they | ea | they (those things) |
| | <i>Gen.</i> possessive | eōrum | of them, their | eārum | of them, their | eōrum | of them, their |
| | <i>Dat.</i> indirect object | eīs (iīs) | to or for them | eīs (iīs) | to or for them | eīs (iīs) | to or for them |
| | <i>Acc.</i> direct object | eōs | them | eās | them | ea | them (those things) |
| | <i>Abl.</i> by or with | eīs (iīs) | by, with, for them | eīs (iīs) | by, with, for them | eīs (iīs) | by, with, for them |

| | | Relative Pronoun and Adjective | | |
|-----------------|-------------|--|------------------|------------------|
| | | & Interrogative Adjective ² | | |
| | | who - which - that - what | | |
| | | <i>masc</i> | <i>fem</i> | <i>neut</i> |
| <i>Singular</i> | <i>Nom.</i> | quī | quæ | quod |
| | <i>Gen.</i> | cūjus | cūjus | cūjus |
| | <i>Dat.</i> | cui | cui | cui |
| | <i>Acc.</i> | quem | quam | quod |
| | <i>Abl.</i> | quō ¹ | quā ¹ | quō ¹ |

| | | Relative Pronoun and Adjective | | |
|---------------|-------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|
| | | & Interrogative Adjective ² | | |
| | | who - which - that - what | | |
| | | <i>masc</i> | <i>fem</i> | <i>neut</i> |
| <i>Plural</i> | <i>Nom.</i> | quī | quæ | quæ |
| | <i>Gen.</i> | quōrum | quārum | quōrum |
| | <i>Dat.</i> | quibus | quibus | quibus |
| | <i>Acc.</i> | quōs | quās | quæ |
| | <i>Abl.</i> | quibus ¹ | quibus ¹ | quibus ¹ |

¹ Quōcum (or quīcum), quācum, quibuscum are used instead of cum quō, cum quā, cum quibus.

² In the nominative masculine singular *quis* is generally used as an adjective for 'which,' 'what,' and *quī* is used for the adjective 'what sort of,' 'what kind of.'

| | | Interrogative Pronoun | | |
|-----------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | | who? - what? | | |
| | | <i>masc</i> | <i>fem</i> | <i>neut</i> |
| <i>Singular</i> | <i>Nom.</i> | quis | quis | quid |
| | <i>Gen.</i> | cūjus | cūjus | cūjus |
| | <i>Dat.</i> | cui | cui | cui |
| | <i>Acc.</i> | quem | quam | quod |
| | <i>Abl.</i> | quō ¹ | quō ¹ | quō ¹ |

| | | Interrogative Pronoun | | |
|---------------|-------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | | who? - what? | | |
| | | | | <i>Singular</i> |
| <i>Plural</i> | <i>Nom.</i> | quī | quæ | quæ |
| | <i>Gen.</i> | quōrum | quārum | quōrum |
| | <i>Dat.</i> | quibus | quibus | quibus |
| | <i>Acc.</i> | quōs | quās | quæ |
| | <i>Abl.</i> | quibus ¹ | quibus ¹ | quibus ¹ |

¹ Quōcum (or quīcum) and quibuscum are used instead of cum quō and cum quibus.

| | | Demonstrative | | |
|-----------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|
| | | Adjectives & Pronouns | | |
| | | this & these | | that & those |
| | | <i>masc</i> | <i>fem</i> | <i>neut</i> |
| <i>Singular</i> | <i>Nom.</i> | hic | hæc | hoc |
| | <i>Gen.</i> | hūjus | hūjus | hūjus |
| | <i>Dat.</i> | huic | huic | huic |
| | <i>Acc.</i> | hunc | hanc | hoc |
| | <i>Abl.</i> | hōc | hāc | hōc |

| | | Demonstrative | | |
|---------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|
| | | Adjectives & Pronouns | | |
| | | this & these | | that & those |
| | | <i>masc</i> | <i>fem</i> | <i>neut</i> |
| <i>Plural</i> | <i>Nom.</i> | hī | hæ | hæc |
| | <i>Gen.</i> | hōrum | hārum | hōrum |
| | <i>Dat.</i> | hīs | hīs | hīs |
| | <i>Acc.</i> | hōs | hās | hæc |
| | <i>Abl.</i> | hīs | hīs | hīs |

is, ea, id are also demonstrative pronouns meaning that (pl those). Less emphatic than *ille*, *illa*, *illud*.

When *hic* and *ille* are used in contrast, *hic* refers to the thing that is closer or that has been mentioned more recently ('the latter'); *ille* refers to the thing that is farther away or that has been mentioned previously ('the former').